













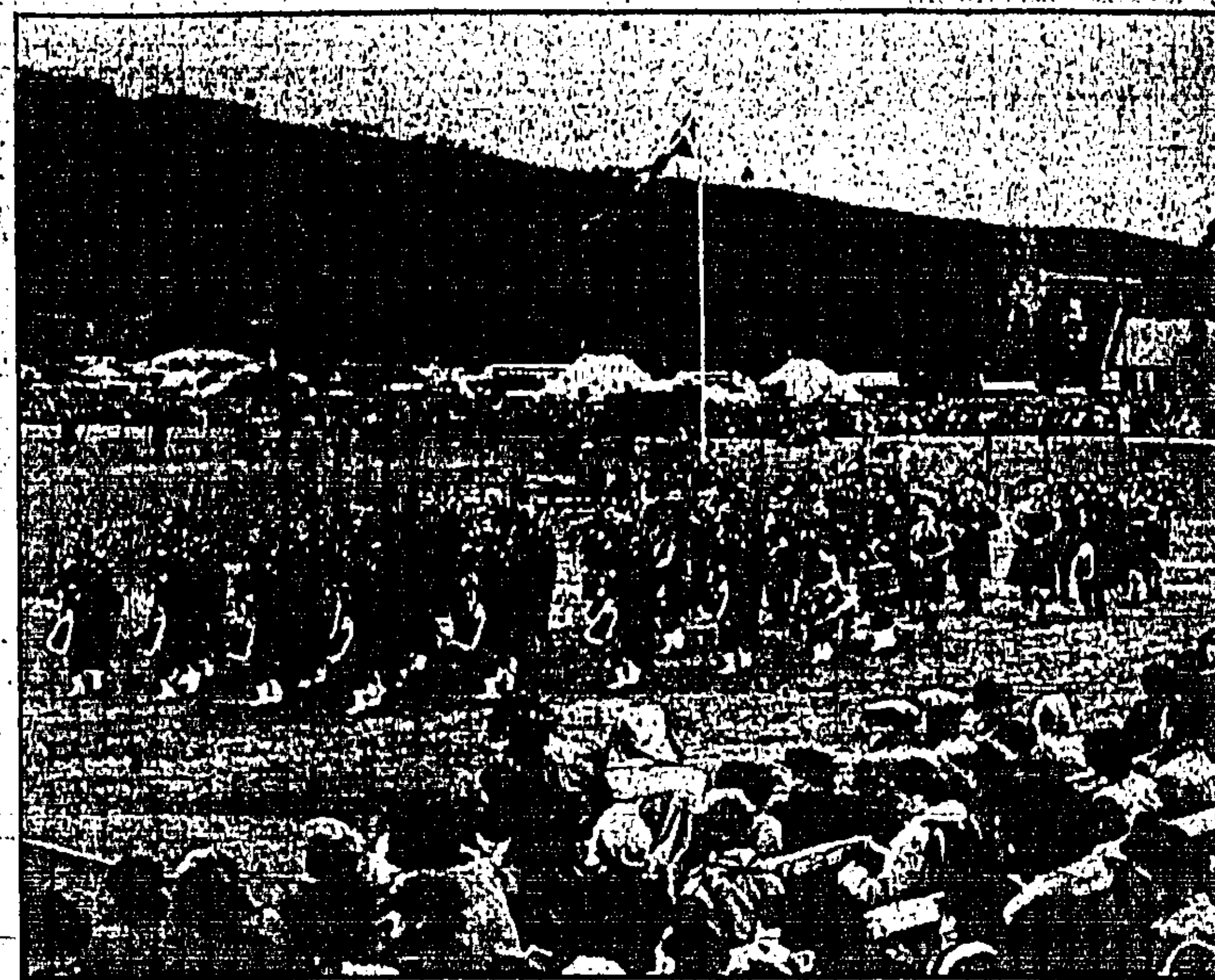
# HOMESIDE PICTORIAL



FIELD MARSHAL Viscount Montgomery presenting the first colours to the 15th Scottish Battalion, Parachute Regiment. The ceremony took place in Glasgow.



MRS. CHURCHILL, wife of the Prime Minister, chatting with her daughter Sarah during an interval at the Winter Garden Theatre, London, where they saw the Ballinese ballet. (Express)



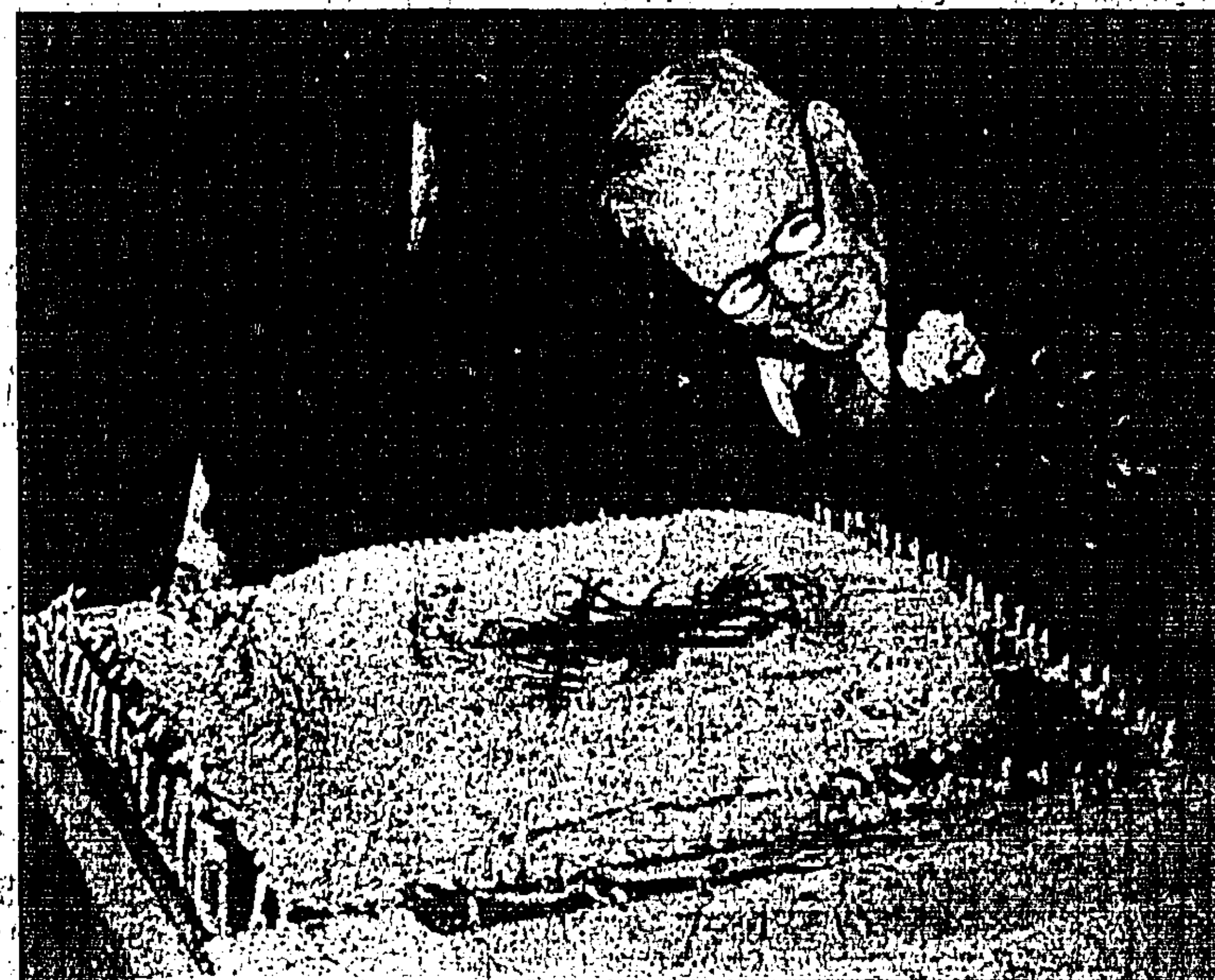
THE 74th annual gathering of the Aboyne Highland Games, with their traditional colour and excitement, drew large crowds. Picture gives a general view of the arena, showing the march past of the massed pipers.



THE Earl of Munster, Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for the Colonies, opening the second Colonial Civil Aviation Conference at the Colonial Office. On the right is Mr A. T. Lennox Boyd, Minister of Transport and Civil Aviation. (Reuterphoto)



BALLERINA Moira Shearer as she appeared at Covent Garden for the first night of the new Sadler's Wells ballet season. This was her first public appearance since the arrival of her baby. (Express)



DESPITE his century, Dr John Bottrell has "plenty of puff," as he shows when, in three hearty breaths, he blows out the 100 candles on his birthday cake. Dr Bottrell, who lives at Pimlico, qualified as a doctor in Dublin 76 years ago, and is still treating patients. (Reuterphoto)



DEMONSTRATION given at Drury Lane of the new safety footwear with steel cap in the toe, designed to cut down the number of foot accidents in industry. The head of the firm manufacturing the shoes wears a pair as he allows the bus to run over his foot.

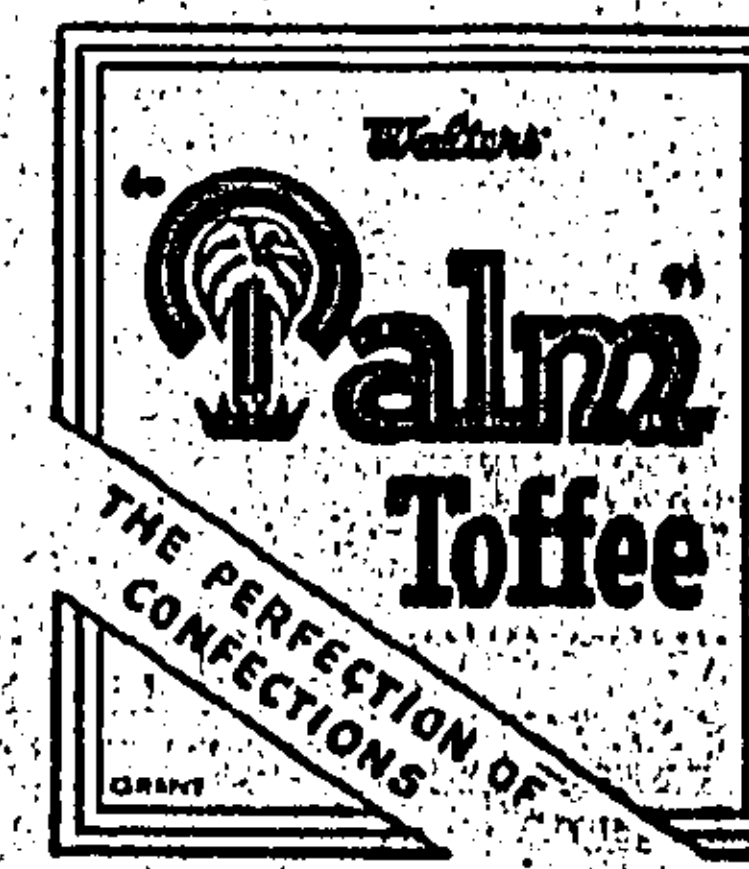
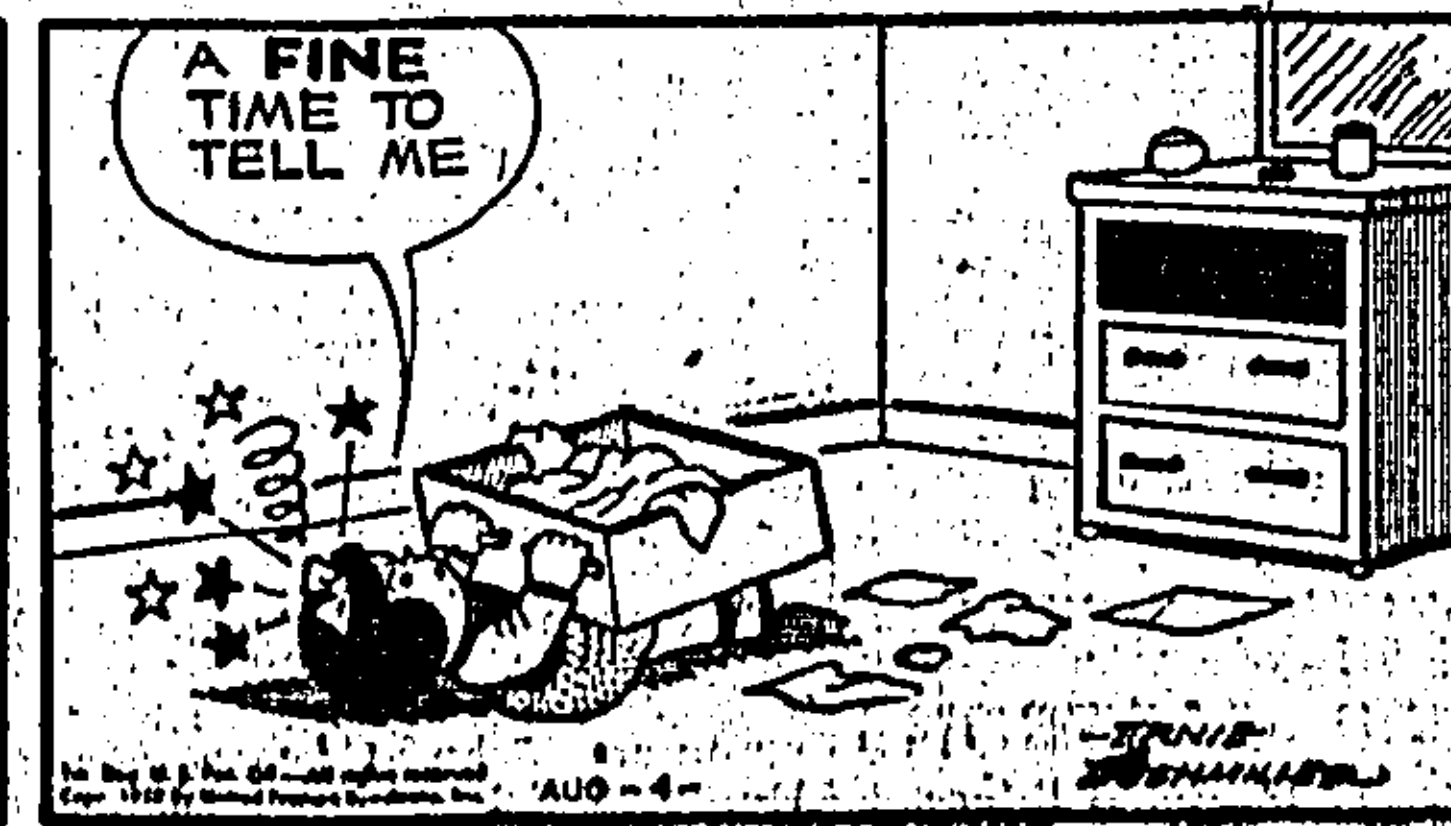


MR Brian Hewett and his children, Diana, six, and Phillip, three, whom he recovered from his Belgian-born wife in Brussels. Mr Hewett, whose marriage ended in divorce, had obtained an injunction in the High Court restraining his wife from taking the children out of Britain, but later she vanished with them. Mr Hewett succeeded in locating them after six days. (Express)



A divorce petition has been filed by Lady Watson-Watt against her husband, Sir Robert Watson-Watt, the 60-year-old pioneer of radar. The petition is undefended. Lady Watson-Watt was her husband's assistant during his research. This is one of the latest pictures of them together. (Express)

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"I'd cut girls right out of my life rather than go all round Britain on a bicycle to get 'em."

London Express Service

## YOU AND YOUR HEART

# DIETING MAY HELP TO AVOID ATTACKS

NEWS of exciting gains in the fight against the most insidious complaint of modern times—sudden heart attack—is streaming in from hospitals and laboratories throughout the world.

Doctors are reporting progress on four fronts:  
A MORE effective treatment for the first collapse from heart attack.  
PREVENTION of further attacks.  
A PROMISING METHOD of diagnosing an impending attack.  
HELPFUL treatment by dieting.

From EDINBURGH comes news that injection treatments can halve the death rate from coronary thrombosis, the commonest cause of sudden attack.

Dr. Rae Gilchrist, at the Royal Infirmary there, has tried the injections on 318 patients in five years. He believes they have saved many lives.

The injections keep the blood more fluid and so prevent the formation of clots which block the fine arteries serving the

heart itself. They also lessen the dangerous effects of the shock which sudden weakness of the heart imposes.

The latest injection, called tromexan, is the safest yet discovered. Dr. Gilchrist believes, though it must still be given under the closest supervision in hospital.

"Active measures in the treatment of acute coronary thrombosis," says news, yielding better results than ever before, even in the most gravely ill patients," he reports.

### More oxygen

IN LONDON, Charing Cross Hospital doctors claim that the same injections can be used to prevent coronary thrombosis in patients who have shown symptoms of impending attack.

Surgeons at CLEVELAND, U.S., have devised an ingenious operation for coronary thrombosis. It involves the switching of certain blood vessels to make an extra channel supplying the heart muscle with more oxygen.

Of 28 middle-aged patients who asked to "undergo the operation because they were chronic invalids and expected to die, 23 made good recoveries, the surgeons, led by Mr. Claude Beck, report. Several of them were able to work again.

At BOSTON, U.S., Dr. Paul White, America's most-famed heart specialist, has developed a method of detecting people who are specially susceptible to coronary thrombosis before they experience any obvious symptoms.

It is based on a study of body build, family medical history, blood tests, and saliva tests.

Dr. White believes it may soon be possible to prescribe a preventive treatment giving drugs, among which a substance called choline has already shown promise. But it may involve little more than a change of diet.

Doctors know that the obstruction in the heart's blood vessels, which eventually causes a clot to form, is made of a gummy substance called cholesterol.

They suspected that foods rich in cholesterol, such as milk, eggs, and meat, might be the direct cause of the mounting casualties from heart attack. The latest research has shown that it is the fat in food—not the raw cholesterol—which does the damage.

### Too much fat?

IN people between the ages of 35 and 55—when coronary thrombosis is commonest—an excess of fatty food can release enormous amounts of cholesterol into the bloodstream.

When it reaches the heart arteries it clings to the wall, gradually building up, like rust in an iron pipe, so that it narrows the bore.

Dr. Ancel Keys, a cautious U.S. scientist, has compared the blood of many Americans who eat a lot of fat with a group of Italians in Naples who eat much less.

He found that the amount of excess cholesterol in the Americans' blood rose sharply between the ages of 35 and 55.

Among the Italians it did not rise at all after 35. And doctors in Naples are convinced that heart attacks are much less common there than in the U.S. or Britain.

Fats supply about 30 percent of the energy in the diet of the British compared with about 40 percent in America. The Italians' fat intake was only 20 percent.

### For me...

DR. PAUL WHITE'S inquiry clinched the belief that chinkiness, muscular people are more susceptible to coronary thrombosis than slim ones.

Now at St. Thomas's Hospital, LONDON, Dr. J. M. Tanner has shown that well-built, well-covered people have a significantly higher level of cholesterol in their blood.

The case against fats is far from proved in the opinion of many doctors, but they admit that the evidence is impressive.

There is no case whatever against giving milk to children. It is in middle life that excess fat in the diet seems to be dangerous.

Many people are obviously immune to coronary thrombosis from this cause and can eat as much fat as they like. But until the new methods of diagnosis are in general use, there is no means of knowing who is susceptible and who is safe.

So from now on it is less milk and fried foods for me.

London Express Service

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# French Without Tears For Miss Gould

from EVELYN IRONS

Paris. Theatre after shutting down for August—a Paris habit which prevents summer visitors from seeing most of the shows. The play is by Jean-Bernard Luc.

During the Occupation, Miss Gould escaped with her family from France, and returned to America by way of Spain. Her father, Mr. Bernard Gould, who was the European manager for an American adding machine firm, died in Chicago in 1944. Her mother, Mrs. Fiera Gould, still lives in Paris.

She signs her Folies Bergere songs (composed by Hungarian pianist George Pozman) with a pseudonym. Her real name is Elizabeth Gladys Gould, blonde, 32-year-old former wife of Georges Piguet, nephew of Paris couturier Robert Piguet. They were divorced 18 months ago.

She is the only American to have studied dramatics at the Paris Conservatoire, for which candidates must have perfect French. She is probably the only American girl to write for the Folies, and the only American actress appearing in Paris straight plays.

### KINSEY IDEA

HOW did she acquire her completely French way of speaking the language?

"By moulting like words in front of a mirror," she says. She is now appearing in "La Reuille de Vigne" (The Vine Leaf, but you can translate it as The Pig Leaf, a comedy based on the Kinsey Report).

Clayds Gould (Berry to her friends) takes the part of an American woman professor who lectures in French on the advantages of trial marriages. It resumed at the Madeleine

theatre after shutting down for August—a Paris habit which prevents summer visitors from seeing most of the shows. The play is by Jean-Bernard Luc.

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A campaign against noise in Paris streets is directed against something new—the noisy motor-scooters that infest the city. Hotel keepers in Nice have asked the police to ban those blatant machines from the Promenade des Anglais, and Paris hopes that some similar action may be taken here.

Stories of a bumper holiday season in Italy and Spain are disturbing French hotel keepers. French people blame "gangster prices" at hotels for the fact that the tourists are quitting.

Paris dress shops are nervous, too. French tourists, who travelled into Spain with empty suitcases, have returned with their luggage bulging. Reason—clothes in Spain are one-third of the Paris prices.

Friend to hundreds of visitors to Paris is Andre, policeman on duty in the Place de l'Opera—the Piccadilly Circus of Paris.

On his left sleeve he carries an embroidered tricolour badge with the words "Speak English." Andre, 20 years a "flic," learned the language as a cook. "I could call myself a cook there but not in France," he said. He has an extensive knowledge of Paris nightspots, spent two years after the Liberation helping American military police to keep order in Montmartre and Montparnasse.

In those days the Americans nicknamed him "six dozen," because of his number which is 72.30.

"Now," he says, "I am only asked to say where to find a travel agency, the Champs Elysees, or the Eiffel Tower. If tourists want other information I guess they must be afraid to ask a policeman."

Andre is the soul of diplomacy. His favourite gambit: "Madame speaks such perfect French that she surely does not require me to speak English."

### GOOD HEALTH

A QUOTATION from Louis Pasteur, the man who discovered how to kill the microbes in milk, is being used as a slogan by the trade to boost the declining sales of wine in France.

It says: "Wine is the healthiest and most hygienic of drinks." The "vin ordinaire," whose sales have slumped since the war, costs 1s. 2d. a litre at the grocer's. But French housewives complain that it is too dear.





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For hundreds of years watch-makers have struggled to hit upon the secret of a waterproof watch. All attempts failed, until Rolex in 1926 developed the simple idea of using the self-sealing action of one metallic surface upon another and produced the famous Rolex "Oyster".

The dream of a practical, fully reliable self-winding watch is centuries old. It remained a dream until 1931 when Rolex invented the "Rotor" and produced the trail-blazing "Oyster Perpetual" chronometer.

Nineteen-thirty-five saw the introduction of the Rolex "Oyster Perpetual" "Datejust", the first chronometer that is at once waterproof, self-winding and an automatic calendar. That was six years ago. What will be the years hence?

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THE VOICE  
WHO GIVES

OVER MOSSADEG'S SHOULDER... FROM THE MAN  
PERSIA'S OIL PREMIER ALL HIS SECOND THOUGHTS

# KASHANI

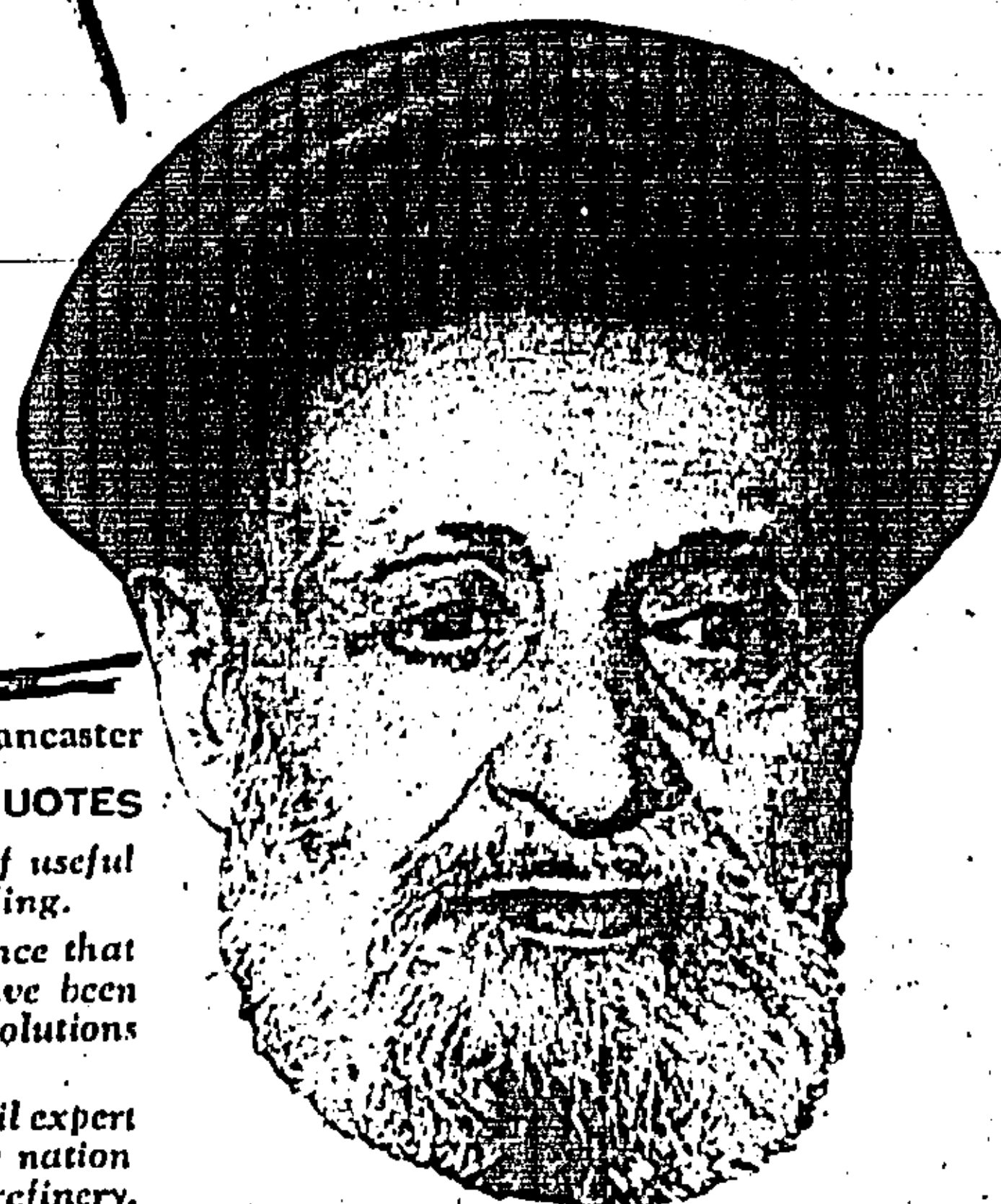
I tell you his pilgrimage to Mecca is for big stakes



Cartoon by Osbert Lancaster

KASHANI pictured on right QUOTES

- KILLING is justified if useful results are obtained by killing.
- IT IS under my influence that all Moslem revolutions have been raised. All national revolutions enjoy my support.
- IF A SINGLE British oil expert steps on our sacred soil, the nation will destroy the Abadan refinery.



I HAVE never met Captain Alfred Beasley, of Atlanta, or Lieutenant Daniel Elmo, of Washington. But if they are at all like other U.S. Air Force pilots whom I have met I doubt whether they were particularly gratified at being kissed moistly on both cheeks by a little Moslem priest with staring, bright eyes and a very, very prickly, grey beard.

That is what happened to them when they landed their big C54 transport with a load of Mecca pilgrims at Jeddah in Saudi Arabia the other day.

The more I think of it, in fact, the more likely it seems to me that the captain and the lieutenant regard this incident as something to be forgotten as quickly as possible.

But they are wrong.

The occasion was not only memorable. It was historic. For the little priest whom they had picked up in Beirut, together with other stranded Mecca pilgrims from Persia, and who hugged them so effusively was Seyed Abolghassem Khashani.

ing their transport aircraft from Germany and North Africa to rescue 3,500 Mecca pilgrims stranded in Beirut had paid an amazing political dividend.

The very next day brought a turn down of the offer made to Persia by Churchill and Truman.

It had been made after Mossadeq, in conversation with the British Charge d'Affaires, George Middleton, and the American envoy, Henderson, had led everyone to believe that such an offer would be accepted.

## His line

I THINK it is likely that Mossadeq did intend to accept. But, while still in Jeddah, Khashani read the text. At once he telegraphed to the Premier:

"No truck with arbitration. I will have none of it." Mossadeq obeyed.

During the week-end Mossadeq held a Press conference. Fresh in his ears as he faced the ro-

Yes, none other than the fanatically anti-British and anti-American leader of Persia's feared terrorist killers, the Fedayim Islam. This flight to Jeddah on the way to Mecca was the first time that 72-year-old Khashani has left Persia since he settled in Teheran after being released from internment by the British.

(We had arrested him during the war when we found him accepting money from Nazi agents).

He spends most of his time (with his three sons and 11 daughters) in the grey-walled labyrinth of courtyards, secret passages, and dark staircases which serves him in Teheran as home and citadel.

## His fortress

FROM his fortress home, guarded inside and outside (as I found when I called on him) by heavily armed thugs, Khashani has built up an organisation whose avowed object is to drive the infidel British and Americans from Persia and the Middle East no matter what the cost.

Three Cabinet Ministers and one Premier have already fallen to daggers and guns.

Khashani's warning "all other traitors will be treated the same way" has made him the most powerful voice in a world where personal courage is exceptional among politicians.

Here he was now with his arms round the necks of two American Air Force pilots, representatives of the hated infidels.

Disillusionment, however, was swift for anyone who thought that the generous American gesture of send-

## POCKET CARTOON by OSBERT LANCASTER



porters was a piece of news. The old man was on his way home.

Khashani was leaving Medina for Teheran, flying by way of either Beirut or Damascus.

Hints had been thrown out to the diplomats that Mossadeq, at this Press conference, intended to tone down the harshness of his radio speech. But if he had intended to tone down, nothing came of it.

The line, both of the communique and of his replies to questions, was Khashani's.

## His ambition

NOW some experts have ascribed Mossadeq's elusiveness to normal Oriental bargaining techniques, or to an optimistic assessment that he can afford to turn down the West because Mr. Alton Jones and his interests, or some other oil company, will eventually help Persia out of her difficulties at her own price.

My own view is that all these factors certainly play a part. But the essential reason why Mossadeq always goes back on any form of conciliation with the Western Powers is his complete subservience to Khashani and his terrorists.

by  
**SEFTON  
DELMER**

Mossadeq knows that Persia is bankrupt. Soon, he realises, it will be impossible to pay or feed the Abadan unemployed.

All the grandiose schemes for Persian development which he has dreamed of his whole life will never be realised because there is no market for the oil.

Mr Alton Jones, the American oil expert now in Teheran, has presented him with a report. This makes it clear that Persia needs at least 600 foreign oil technicians if the oil is to be produced and refined once more.

It also warns that Persia cannot dream of marketing her oil by herself. She will have to come to terms with the oil companies.

In his heart Mossadeq accepts all that. He would really like to do the deal Churchill and Truman have offered. For it would ratify his conquest by theft and give his country the riches he dreams of.

Khashani, however, does not think that way. The fanatic old mullah has lived too long outside Persia. His ambitions are wider and higher than those of Mossadeq.

They stretch over the whole Middle East.

Khashani is against arbitration on the basis of the original contract for the same reason that Britain and America insist on it.

## His intent

FOR him, as for the Americans and ourselves, not merely the Anglo-Iranian concession contract in Persia is at stake.

The stake is the oil of the whole Middle East—all the concessions which Moslem and Arab Governments have given to infidel Westerners.

If he can force Britain to abandon—as he believes he can—the last vestige of British rights in Persia, then the whole edifice of Western commercial collaboration with Moslem Governments will tumble.

Does he, perhaps, also realise he is striking a blow for the Soviet who, many experts insist, are his secret paymasters?

This sensational pilgrimage of his to Mecca is to my mind highly significant.

He left Teheran with the intention of converting the Saudi Arabians, and other Arab countries whose representatives he might meet in Mecca, to support—of Persia, with parallel action against their own "imperialist oil oppressors."

He also wanted to organise a great, solid, Eastern political bloc which would refuse to let the Middle East help the West in its war against Russia.

Khashani's Eastern bloc would remain "neutral" between the two worlds in conflict.

## His talks

THE Saudi Ambassador in Teheran was so alarmed at Khashani's intentions to exploit the pilgrimage politically that he sent an urgent warning to his Government. As a result Khashani was given the barest bones of VIP treatment when he arrived in Jeddah.

He did not succeed in having an interview with King Ibn Saud. But he did see the crown prince. He has propounded other leaders in Mecca and continues to do so on his journey home.

I fear we shall hear more of his pilgrimage. One thing is certain. The Americans are not flying him back—much to the relief of Captain Alfred Beasley, of Atlanta, and Lieutenant Elmo, of Washington.

(London Express Service.)

## "GROW TONK-ARN" IS CANADIAN

From Brett Oliver

CANADIAN airmen are starting to stream across the Atlantic by ship and air to man the RCAF's first Continental base under NATO agreement. They are taking their own equipment—and soon their Sabre jet fighters—to Gros Tenquin, an airfield in a corner of France near the German frontier town of Metz.

The men belong to No. 2 Fighter Wing, second of Canada's four wings of 12-Squadron contribution to NATO Forces. An advance party, led by Group Captain J. E. MacDonald of Nova Scotia, the base's first C.O., moved in early this month.

They found 1,500 Frenchmen and Algerians swarming over the former Allied liberation field, pouring cement for four massive hangars and knocking up over 40 domestic and administrative buildings. Reconstruction of the disused base is well ahead.

The Canadians are not wasting time either. No. 2 Wing already has installed all its transport, ranging from jeeps to 40-passenger buses.

RCAF headquarters in London say Gros Tenquin (pronounced Grow Tonk-arn) will be ready in time for the arrival of three Sabre squadrons which have been alerted to fly out from Canada at the end of this month.

Within two months, there will be a thousand men at Gros Tenquin, men from Vancouver to Halifax. They are the spearhead. In another year, 4,000 Canadian airmen will be at their posts on the Continent, occupying four airfields in the same north-eastern corner of France.

No. 1 Fighter Wing, now stationed in England, is destined to move across the Channel. And two more Wings will be brought in from Canada to complete the full Canadian Air Division.

RCAF chiefs are now negotiating with the French in Paris for occupation of three more bases in the Metz area.

Service on the Continent is not going to be a "pleasure tour" for the Canadians. They will be living deep in the French peasant countryside, remote from bright lights and high entertainment. And it is this isolation which is worrying administrators preparing for the big move-in.

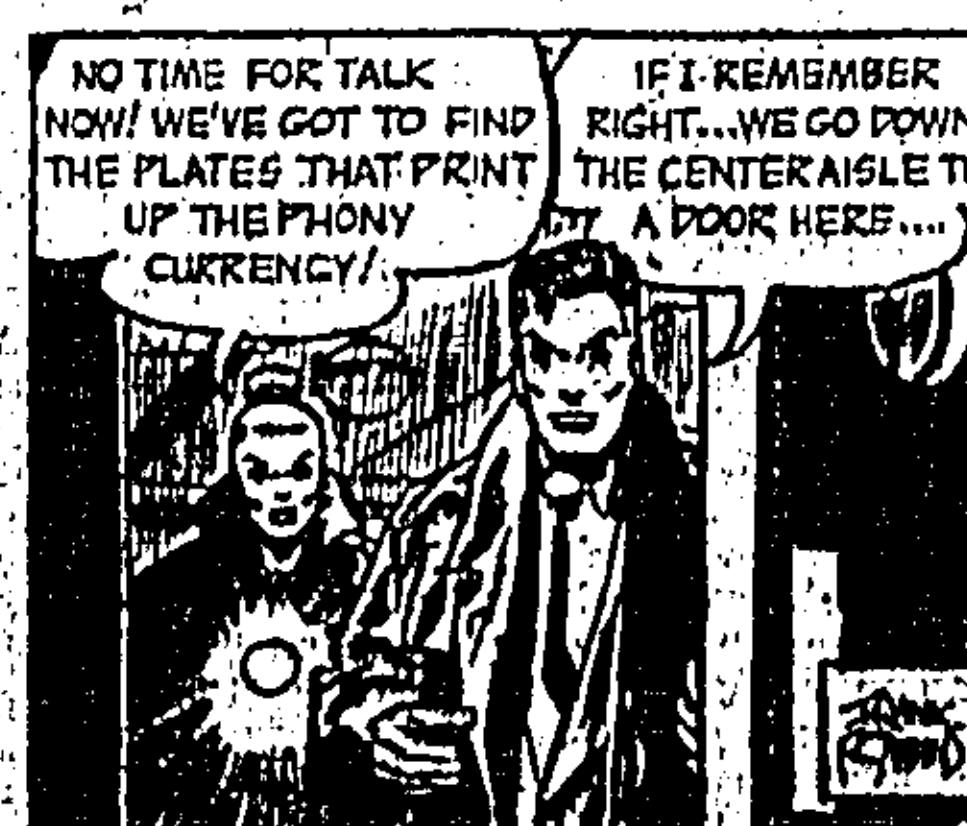
"Entertainment is the problem," how to keep the men happy while they're off-duty," I was told in London. "Living conditions will be generally good but Metz, the nearest town, of any size, is 30 miles from Gros Tenquin, so we are piling as much entertainment into the station as we can."

A cinema is going up at Gros Tenquin—all four bases will have one—and a grant of 5,000 dollars has just been made to provide sports gear; the others will likely get the same.

Leave-time will be different. The base is handy to the frontiers of five European countries, within easy reach of most of the big city playgrounds.

The Air Division's headquarters with a present staff of 100, are currently centred in Paris, a few yards off the Champs Elysees. By Christmas, Divisional Commander, Air Commodore Keith Hodgson, of London, Ontario, will move his whole establishment to a permanent position just outside Metz.

## JOHNNY HAZARD



By Frank Robbins

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## WEEK-END WOMANSENSE

## New Tricks In Nail Polish

—a bit exotic, but....

HAVE you heard about the new tricks in nail polish? A bit exotic, some of them, but what woman doesn't love to play with pulchritude novelties?

You can have gold or silver nails, if you like, by sprinkling the fine crystals over a flesh-coloured polish that forms a base. Makes the glitter stick. Such polish is now to wear with the formal that is trimmed with gold or silver lace. It will make nails shine like sunlight and you'll be a sensation among your girl friends. Silver crystals sprinkled over a deep crimson polish produces a charming effect, too, one that is effective with a frock of black velvet or silver-brocade.

## Coral and Red

A beautician, who is keen about new ideas, makes this suggestion: Spread over your nails a deep coral polish. Then lacquer the nail cave and the half moon at the base with a deep red. Or, instead of painting the half crescent at the base of the nails, form a little triangle.

For everyday wear, you will find a wide range of reds. You pay your money and you take your choice. There are luscious geranium shades, bright poppy tones and, of course, the darker ones that so many women prefer.

## Putting on Veneer

Be canny when putting on the veneer. A heavy application is more likely to go spotty than a light film permitted to dry, followed by a second one.

It's nice to have little veils so that you can select a colour that harmonises with your frock.

By HELEN FOLLETT

The rule is light shades for light coloured clothes, darker tones for the tailored suit and dresses of more subdued tones. And keep your hands in prime condition because polish calls attention to them, you know!

Grooming with an old-fashioned chamomile skin buffer before putting on polish is an excellent procedure. It bustles up the blood streams.

## Hot Mineral Oil

If the flesh at the corners of the nail is thick and heavy, caused by filing too far down at the sides, soak your fingertips, now and then, in hot mineral oil. Work gently with the stick on the hardened cuticle until it is loosened, then nip off the little shags with a curved, needle-point scissors. Place the points of the scissors toward the cuticle. Then you will not be likely to have a wound. Even a tiny cut invites infection, and an infected nail may prove a serious matter.

Incidentally, take a look at new nail polish colours. There are delicate shades that will delight you. Some have a mauve cast that's grand with summer clothes.

One cannot change the pattern of one's hands, as some girls may

desire if theirs are larger than they like. They can console themselves with the thought that large hands look strong and capable.

By keeping them in perfect condition with skin smooth and white, by learning to move them with grace, large hands will qualify.

## Lotion's Needed

No hands are in such perfect state that they do not need lotioning. This quickly-drying cosmetic should be used, and hands should have a rousing creaming and friction now and then. Give it the leaveings of the cosmetic feast when you massage your complexion at bedtime.

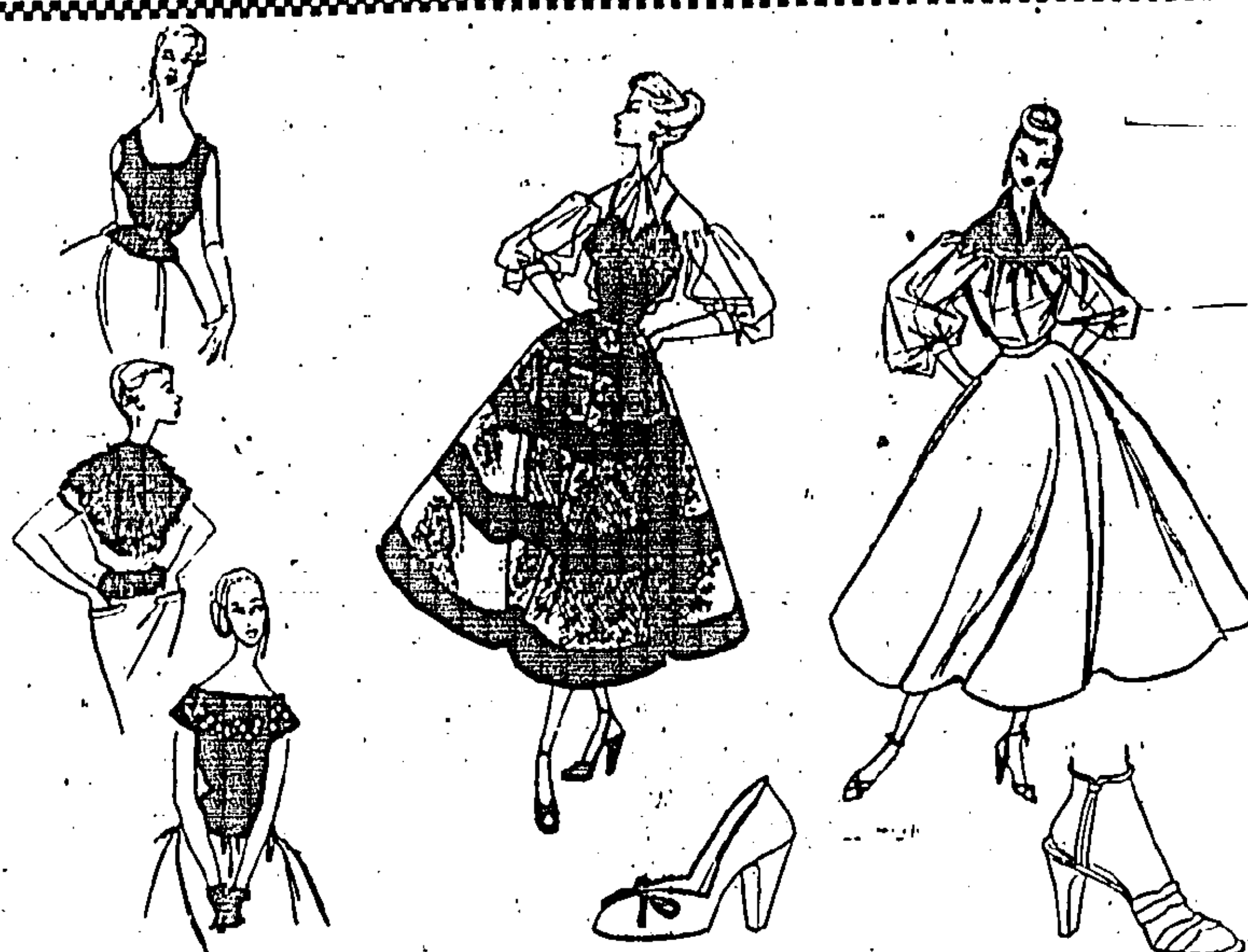
Sometimes, after doing heavy work or wearing clothes, the fingers may feel stiff and rigid. Then they should have a few minutes of limbering exercises. The elderly sisters are especially in need of this good-looks practice.

## Hand Exercise

Hold your hands in front of you, palms upward. Spread out fingers and thumbs, stretching them to the limit. Bring them back slowly into the palms with all the force you can exert. When you have done that, spread them out again, turn palms downward, let them relax.

If the hands are to have graceful movement, the wrists must be flexible. Palms upward, fingers inclosed, turn the wrists from side to side. Fingers lowered, move the wrists up and down.

Place fingers and thumbs on a table and do five-finger exercises, as if you were playing the piano. Hammer first with the little finger, then down with the others.



## AFTER SIX O'CLOCK

By MERCIA SNOW

THE evening skirt to go with blouse or sweater provides the answer to a dress problem: whether for cocktail and dinner parties in town or one wearable during country-week-end evenings.

It is easier to pack into a holiday suitcase than an

evening gown. And one can bring the changes with two or three 'tops'.

The sleeveless sweater is proving the most popular, though a modified bat wing and the raglan line is also fashionable. Black wool models are often trimmed on the seams. One model on show recently has two-inch bands of black silk braid, woven with gold thread in a check pattern. Another has braid hung with pear-shaped pearls.

Plunging necklines are trimmed with large loops in the garment's own fabric.

There are silver and gold thread and wool mixture jerseys in a wonderful variety of colours shown; one in silver and flamingo pink has a minute collar and front buttoning; another, a collarless design in violet wool with a wide yolk in silver, has cap sleeves; and there is a cross-over style of the same weave but in lemon yellow and graduated stripes of pale gold.

## BLOUSE POPULAR

Blouses have certainly come into their own this year. Their elaborate outlines save the evening skirt and blouse idea from becoming slightly tawdry. They are mostly in white lawn, broderie Anglaise, nylon or finest fragile organza in the Edwardian style, with ballooning or leg o'mutton sleeves, and high, prim collars. The most original is in yellow and black plaid.

Ballet length evening skirts, very wide, made of taffeta faille and velvet, are the present favourites of the designers. Many are displayed with matching fitted jackets, minute capes or boleros if desired. They carry also the motif distinguishing the skirt. Thus the elaborately embroidered skirt with a deep floral or bird, outlined in gold thread (reminiscent of the Japanese bird design), is matched with the embroidered cape. Rays of purple pallides down the wide skirt of another model has a bolero ornamented in the same way. And an enormously full black taffeta skirt with graduated quilling all over and narrowing at the waist, has a finely tailored matching jacket with a full, peplum.

Purple pallides are used again in a 3-inch band at the hem of a wide silk model and they gleam unexpectedly as the skirt swings in walking. There are a few narrow skirts shown this season also. One is in velvet and slit at the front. But the wide skirts carry the day.

## GOING TO THE FEET

It seems as if we may look forward to a return of the elegant shoe—dresses to Paris. For the French have introduced the "spindle heel"—so narrow that it is scarcely half an inch wide at the base and only little more at the top—and the more pointed vamp.

The English shoemakers are being more cautious and conservative. But they have been forced to adopt at least a modified version. It is an improvement on the thick, clumsy heels they have foisted on the market in recent years. And it is a big change from platform soled shoes, which started out as an exotic whim of finest leather and craftsmanship, for small-Italian feet and ended up in England in thick, millions-uncounted, and mass-produced.

## Behind the Headline hangs a tail.....



## IT'S A NATURAL FOR THE HOME HAT-MAKER

by Phyllis Digby Morton

NATURAL accompaniment to the autumn '52 fashion of the unpinned waist, middy line, sweater-shaped dress is this casual cap that has the same carefully designed shapelessness.

Obviously right with tweeds, jerseys, and almost any neckline; what about any face?

Well—it demands a brow smooth and unlined. Eyebrows well shaped. Features good enough not to require the softening influence of even one

That carefully calculated casualness....

No dressing up but the curl. Making time—roughly an hour. Material—three-quarters of a yard of jersey (the amount is necessary to get the New York predict it will be the most popular headline this length, but makes two). Pattern—think of a stocking with the foot cut out to make a crown for shape, the end, string trimmed, hangs down the back. That is all there is to the high fashion cap—except the youth, beauty, and courage to wear it. Quick—is there a piece of jersey in the house? Tied at the

London Express Service

## NEW ARRIVALS

"SHELLY" and "PARAGON"

BRITISH FINE BONE CHINA

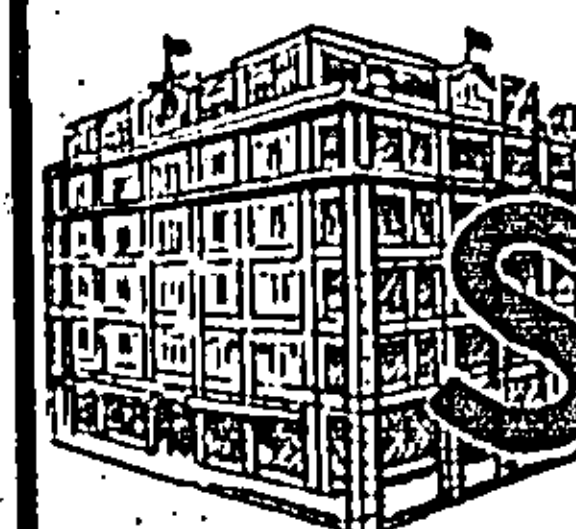
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INSPECTIONS WELCOMED



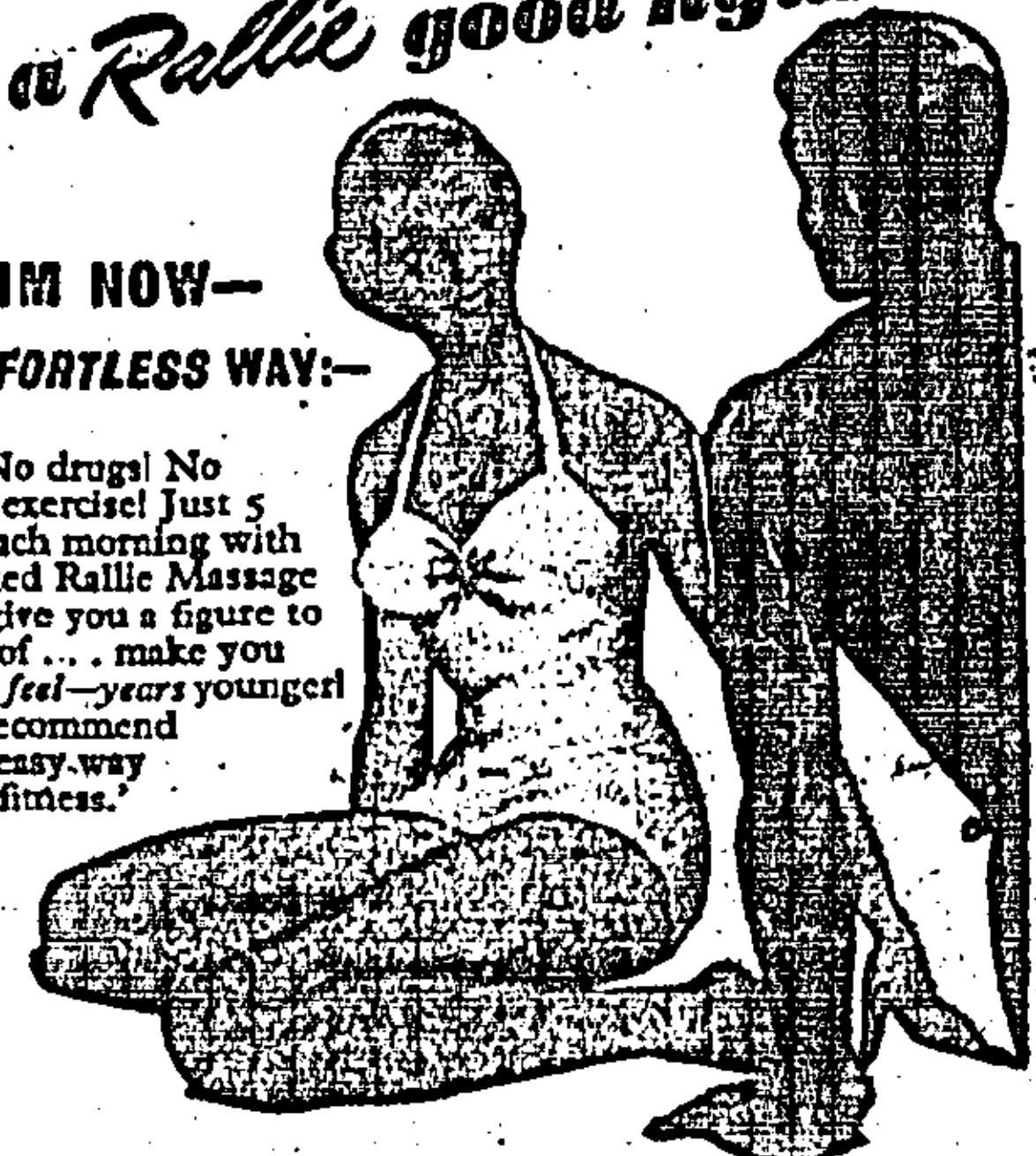
AT

SINCERE'S

Cut a Rallie good figure

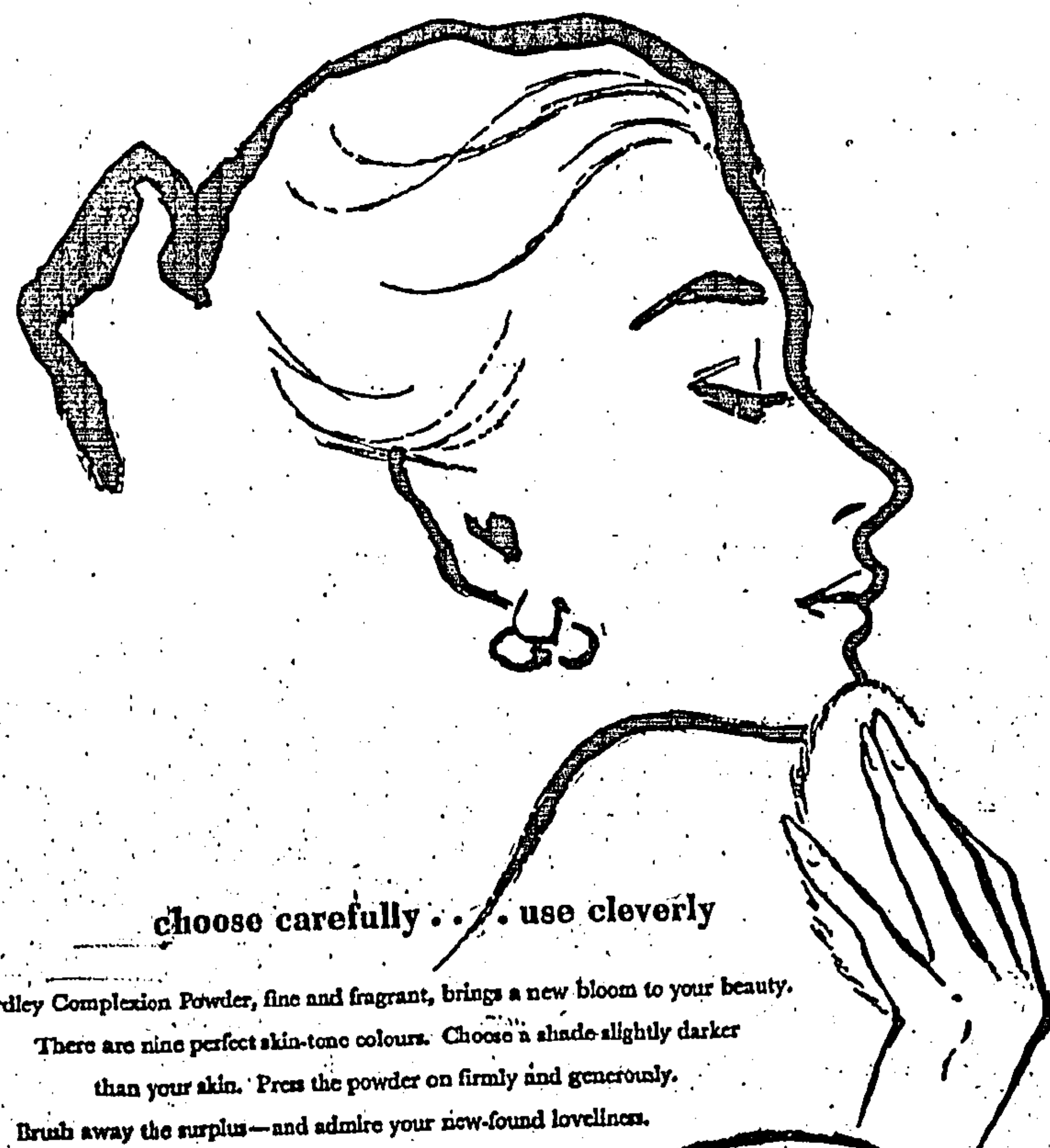
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Warm base: Copper Gold, Rose Tau, Clary

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THE Royal InterOcean Lines this week celebrated its golden jubilee, and to mark the event the company gave a big cocktail party at the Repulse Bay Hotel. At the left of this picture is Mr. A. H. Voltman, managing director of the company. On the right is His Excellency the Officer Administering the Government, the Hon. R. B. Black, and next to him the Netherlands Consul-General, Mr. K. E. van der Mandelo. (Staff Photographer)



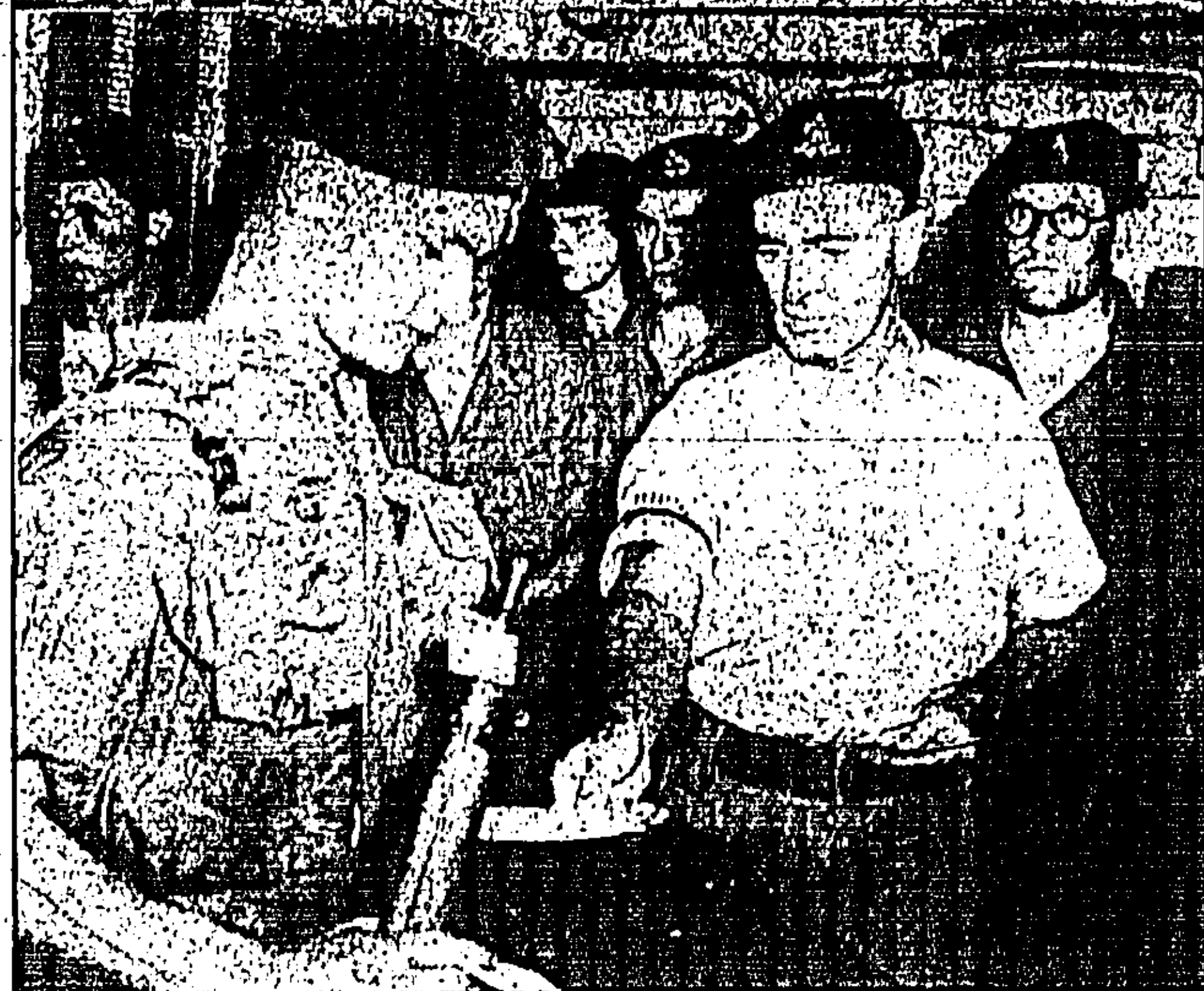
MAJOR-GENERAL A. J. H. Cassals (left), who has just relinquished command of the Commonwealth Division in Korea, seen with Major-General R. C. Cruddas, GOC Land Forces, Hongkong, and other officers at Kai Tak on his arrival here this week. (Staff Photographer)



MR Ng Kam-pui and his bride, formerly Miss Ng Wai-bun, photographed after their wedding at the Registry last week. (Staff Photographer)



MR William P. S. Yu helping his bride, the former Miss Shirley Wong, to cut the cake at their wedding reception held at the Ritz. (Roy Tsang)



"I wonder where mine is!" Men of the 1st Battalion, the King's Regiment, collecting their kit bags before embarking in the troopship Empire Orwell, which took them to Korea on Monday last. On the left, a soldier is issued with his berthing card on board. (Staff Photographer)

RIGHT: Picture taken at St Joseph's Church last Saturday following the wedding of Miss Hilda Tindale to Mr Albert Gerald Lyons. (Staff Photographer)



AT the cocktail party given on board HMS Mounts Bay last week. Picture on top shows the Commander, British Forces, Lieut-General Sir Terence Alroy (right), and Lady Alroy talking with Brigadier Boulton. Bottom picture shows Air Commodore D. W. F. Bonham-Carter (left) with the Commanding Officer of Mounts Bay, Captain A. F. Lewis. (Christopher Chang)

Just unpacked . . .

• more Shoes  
by **Sbicca**  
and

• squares, scarves, and  
specially chosen dress  
lengths in silk, tie-  
silk, organdie and  
Taffeta

by **Ascher**

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Gloucester Bldg., 13A Des Voeux Rd.



WINNERS of the junior golf tournament at Deep Water Bay. Malcolm Robertson, who won the championship, is seen on the right above, with Douglas Robb, the runner-up. Right corner picture shows the Second Division winner, David Prophet (right), and runner-up Michael Whean. Right: Third Division winner Jennifer Billingham and runner-up Diana Watkinson. (Staff Photographer)



New Dairy Bar... new Cheese Keeper... new Colour-Cool Styling

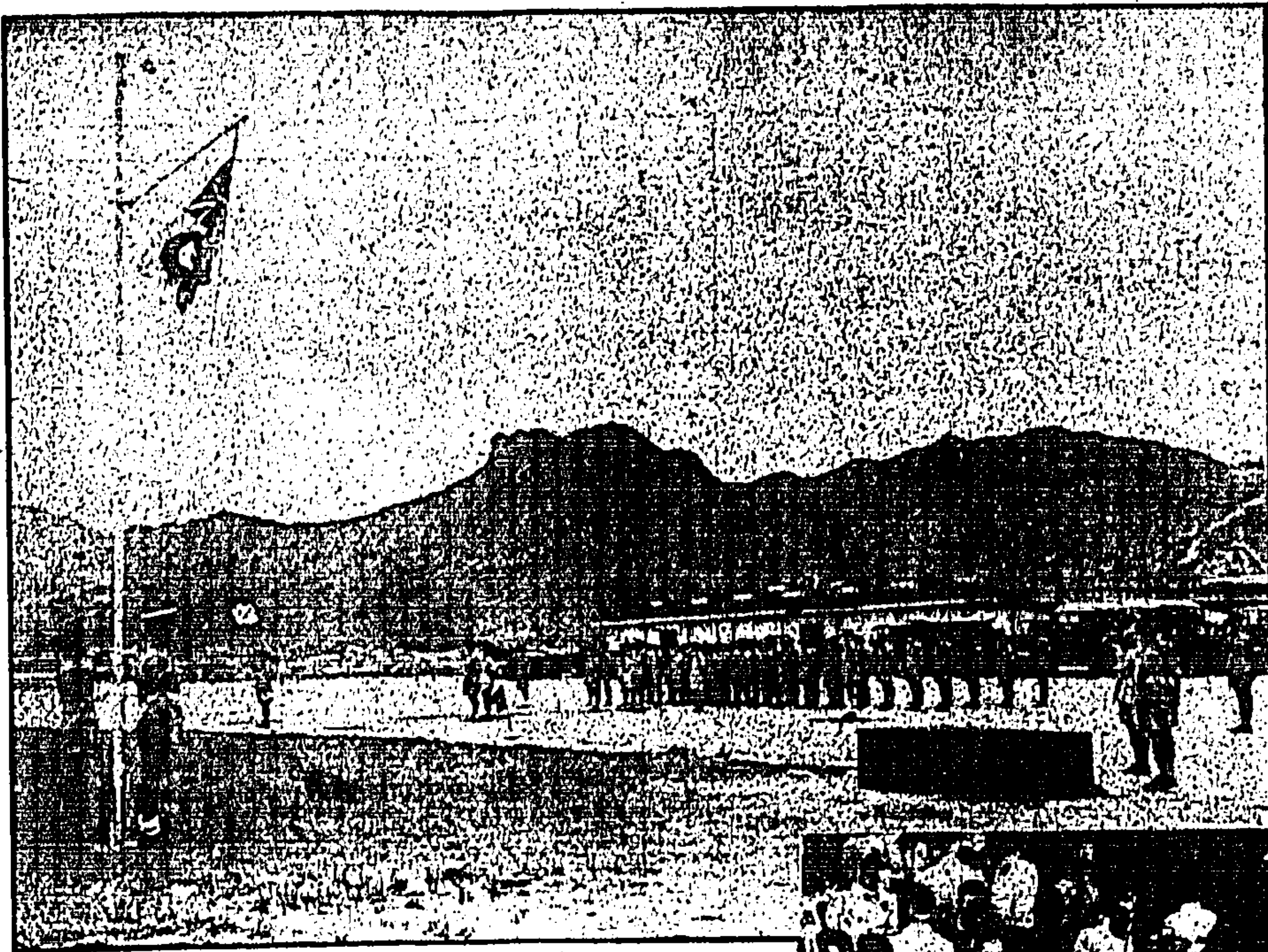
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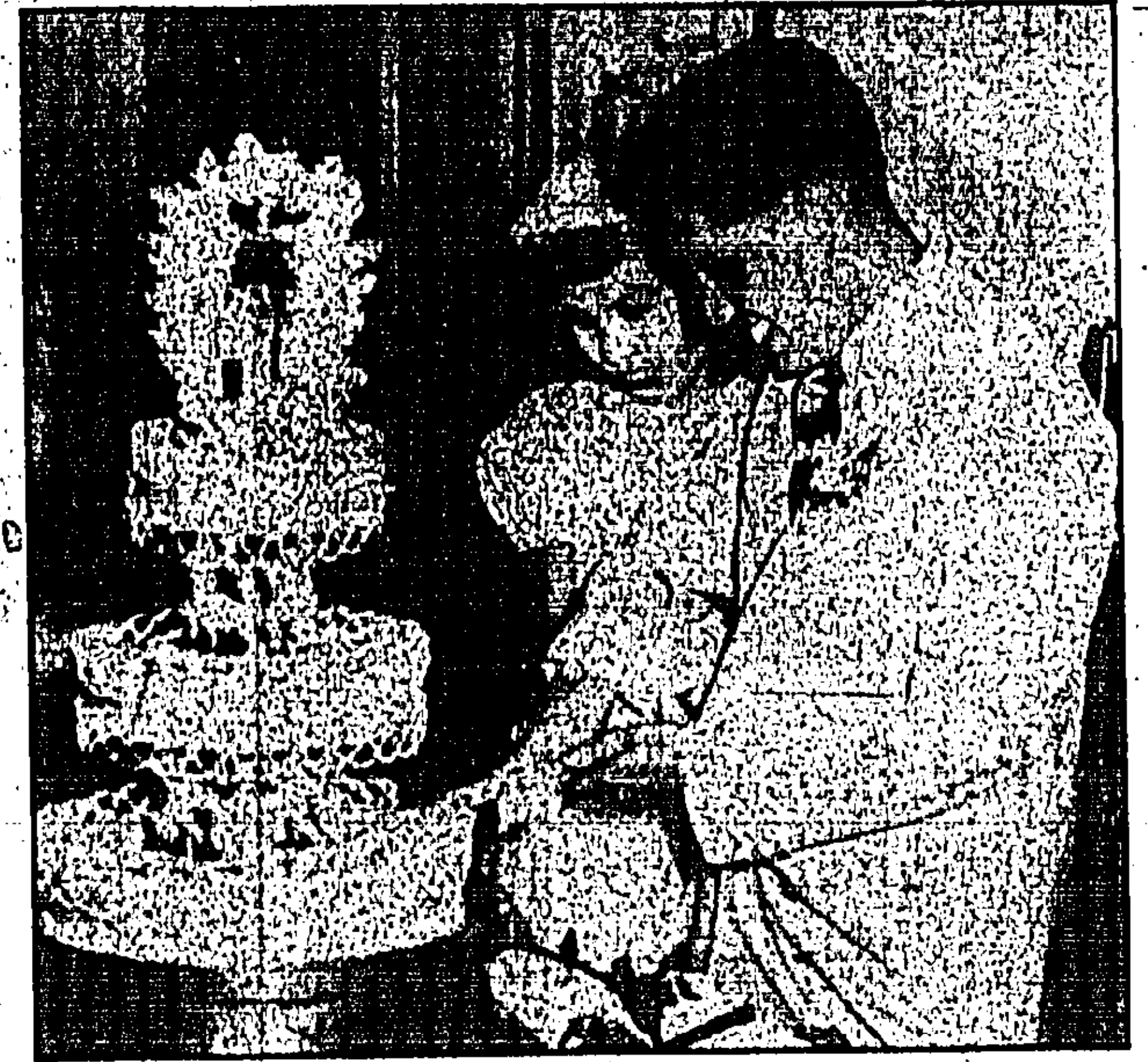




THE colour-raising ceremony at the RAF Station, Kai Tak, on Monday, which marked the start of Battle of Britain Week commemoration ceremonies. On Tuesday, the AOC, Air Commodore D. W. F. Bonham-Carter, and officers were hosts at a big cocktail party at the Kai Tak Officers' Mess. Picture on the right shows part of the large gathering on the lawn. (Staff Photographer)



MR Asa Briggs, Fellow of Worcester College and Reader in Social and Economic History at Oxford University, who has been lecturing to troops in Hongkong at the invitation of the War Office. (Staff Photographer)



CUTTING the cake at the wedding reception of Mr Solomon E. Castolinos and Miss Maria Llandra Loy. The wedding ceremony took place at St Teresa's Church. (Willie's Inc.)



MR Mark Vincent Marlowe, Vice-President of the Junior Chamber International, pictured with Mrs Marlowe on their arrival here from Melbourne on Monday. Mr Marlowe had been attending the Jaycee International conference in Melbourne, and said that Hongkong's delegates made a great impression there. He also stated that Hongkong-manufactured products which local delegates took to Melbourne were very much admired. (Staff Photographer)



GROUP picture taken at St Andrew's Church after the wedding last week of Mr Timothy Ho and Miss Mary Huang. (Staff Photographer)



RIGHT: His Excellency the Officer Administering the Government, Mr. K. B. Black, watches a spinning and weaving class at the Po Leung Kuk on his visit there last Monday. (Staff Photographer)



BELOW: The Land Forces swimming team who defeated the Hongkong Regiment at the Victoria Barracks Pool last week. (Staff Photographer)

**SUNDAY EXPRESS**

# Baby Book



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SCENE at the Catholic Cathedral last Sunday, when a Solemn Pontifical Mass was offered for the repose of the soul of the Most Rev. Francis X. Ford, Bishop of Kaying, who died in a Communist prison in Canton early this year. Bishop Ford had been under arrest for several months. News of his death reached Hongkong only recently. (Staff Photographer)



MISS Theresa Rozario blowing out the candles on her birthday cake at her coming-of-age party at the Little Flower Club. She is the youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs D. H. Rozario. Nearly a hundred guests were present at the party. (Willie's Inc.)

## BRITISH MINIATURE MEDALS AND BARS

As it has been brought to our notice that known persons have sold inferior native-made miniature medals and told the buyers that we supplied them, we wish to point out that we have no sub-agents and that we supply only British-made medals, ribbons and bars.

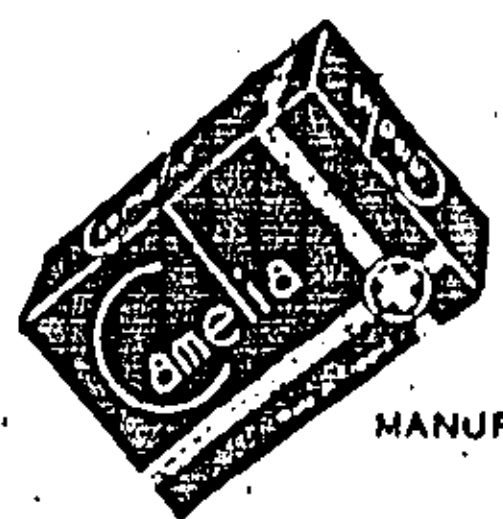
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smells—Air-wick kills unwanted smells  
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**Air-wick**

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# PRACTICAL HOMECRAFT



## Anne Edwards reports on people, food, and fads from A to Z

**A**UTHORESS Fleur Cowles (American editor, journalist, and wife of a publisher), holidaying in London recently, gave two fresh answers to two old questions.

**QUESTION 1:** "What helped you most in getting to the top of your job?" She said: "I think it's because my husband and our greatest friend, Bernard Baruch, always treat me as if I am much cleverer than I am. It's a great help towards improving."

**QUESTION 2:** "Isn't it a great advantage, when you write a book, to have a publisher as a husband?" She said:—

"I didn't tell my husband I was writing it, but when it was nearly finished I gave it to him to read. And I rather put him on the spot."

"He would hate to hurt my feelings, but he would hate me to do anything foolish. So I think he was rather relieved to find he liked it."

**B**ATH luxuries on the market for the first time since the war are bath mitts—small bags of towelling filled with almond cream soap, which foam and lather when you dip them in water. Expensive (even though you can use them again and again) at 12s. 3d. each.

**C**LOUR to look out for (and to insist on getting) is the colour you find in an English rose garden. All shades from



palest wild rose pink through faded brownish pink, to the deep red of a cabbage rose, were used in Paris for wool suits and silk coats, for embroideries and for evening dresses.

**D**ECORATION on a dinner table—produced at short notice the night the hostess got back from the country—was a flat, silver dish heaped in the centre with wild flowers, and with a single lighted candle at each corner.

**E**ARRINGS creep up on the ear. Latest are a curl of sparkling rhinestones curving along the outside edge of your ear (see picture).

**F**RANKIE LAINE gave an honest answer to a question most singers would dodge when I said: "You know, I always thought from your records that you were coloured."

"That," said Frankie, "is the greatest compliment you could pay me."

**G**ADGET I'd most like to see back on the import list is a garlic crusher. With one squeeze you can get all the juice from a whole clove of garlic without messing your hands. They sold for 10s. 6d. in Soho a few weeks ago.

**H**AIRSTYLES are getting ruffled. Watch for the new ruffled cut on those carefully posed fashion photographs from Paris. Note the carefully ruffled fringe, the deliberate dishevelment, the loose, curl arranged to hang over the forehead with oil such care.

**I**NVENTION that saves a ten-minute battle with the tin opener came my way with a tin of soup. Just one jab, and you can prise off the lid. Sardine canners please copy.

palest wild rose pink through faded brownish pink, to the deep red of a cabbage rose, were used in Paris for wool suits and silk coats, for embroideries and for evening dresses.

**J**OURDAN (LOUIS), actor who is said to be the handsomest Frenchman alive, has a refreshing point of view about his own looks.

"I hate being told I'm handsome," he said. "It is so diminishing for a man. It is what you tell a woman."

**K**ISSES—those lingering, passionate, censorious, screen kisses—are purely professional, according to Vera Ralston, film actress. "I had a passionate love scene to play with Fred MacMurray the other day," she said, "so Fred asked my husband if he would like to go with me while we did the kissing."

My husband said: "She's all yours, Fred, until six o'clock."

**L**INGERIE idea someone ought to have thought up before is the new nylon bra, with straps that can be hooked anywhere into the strong lace edging, so you can wear it as a heart neck, halter neck, or straight over the shoulders. Price, 10s.

**M**INT—chopped and sprinkled on the lettuce with oil, sugar, and black pepper—makes the freshest-tasting salad.

**N**ANCY CUNARD was photographed in the smartest heyday wearing a head-hugging helmet covering the hair. All the rage in 1932 (see picture)—and now all the rage again in 1952.

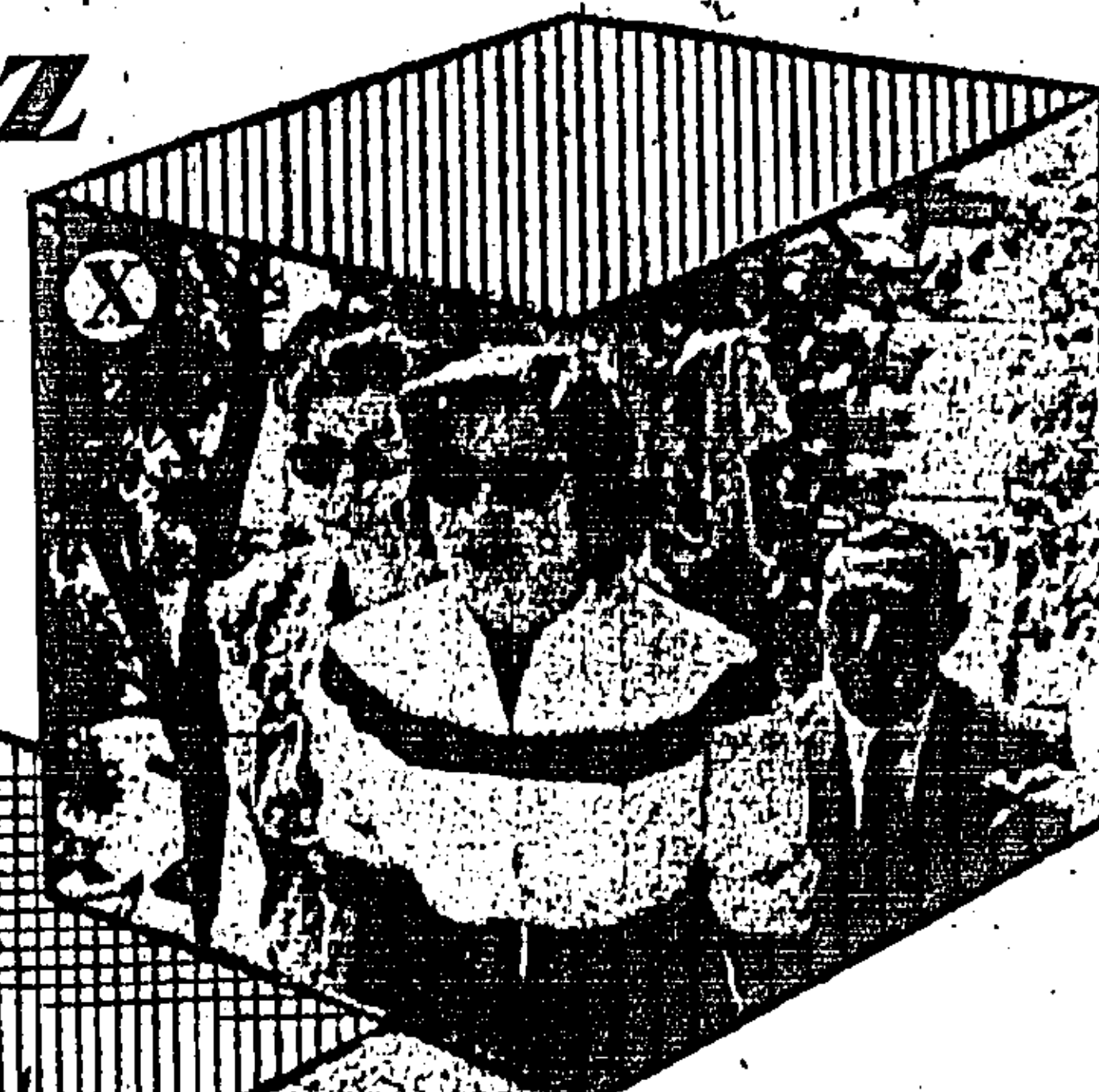
**O**RCHIDS, costing from 2s. for a spray of four small ones, can be sent anywhere by a new orchid service.

**P**RINCESS MARGARET's ready-made—has been a boon to copyists. You can buy it now at any price level, down to 30s.

**Q**UOTE from actress Lili Damita, who dropped into London recently: "I have had some Paris dresses, and they were so uncomfortable. I couldn't breathe, I couldn't lift my arms, I could hardly turn my head. But, oh! they were so ravishingly beautiful! It was all worth while."

**R**ECIPE worth trying is an open pastry tart with egg-and-milk custard, topped with sliced and peeled peaches and a sprinkling of sugar.

**S**IGN OF THE TIMES is a toy balloon. The assistant handed me one free when I bought a child's cotton frock in a big store.



**T**ARZAN bikinis are the new allure for Mediterranean beaches. Brief, amber satin, with a pattern of leopard spots.

**U**MBRELLA shop in the City displays a placard and an idea some other shops might care to copy. "We loan you an umbrella," it says, "while you leave yours here for repairs."



**V**ELVET slippers to put on when you get home come to the shops this month. Flat, leather-soled, soft, and pretty, they are made in black velvet and trimmed with a bunch of pink strawberries or sequins. From 35s. (See picture).

**W**IFE suing for divorce—Arlene (Gretel) girl in the world's Dahl—was honeymooning in London 15 months ago with husband Lex (Tarzan) Barker. So pretty she was, with her rippling red hair, peach skin, and blue eyes. So well-meaning she was with her "I shan't let films wreck my marriage." So full of sex appeal, she was there was Lex. So handsome he was, so well meaning, so full of sex appeal.

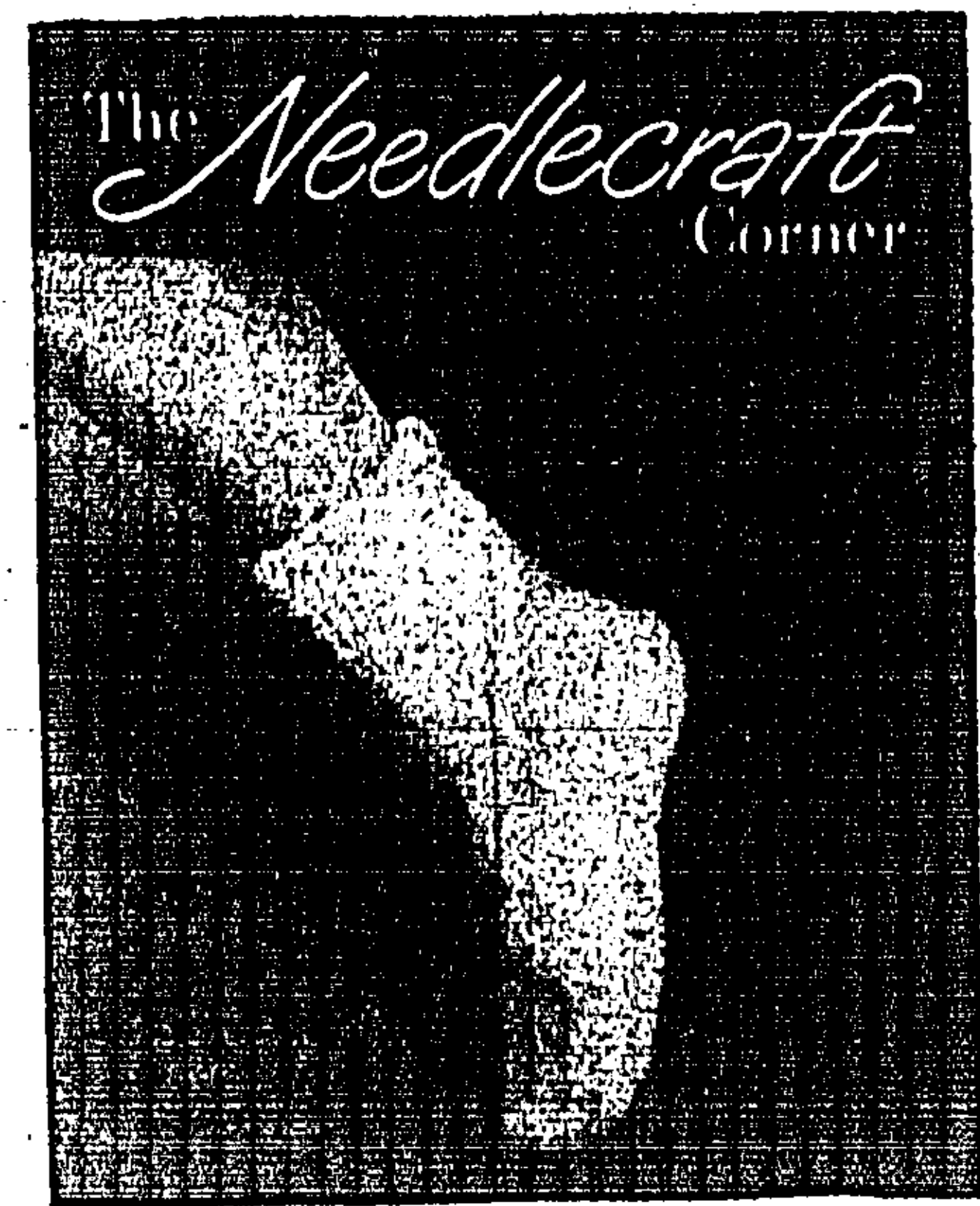
How well endowed they both were with all the things that are not needed to make a marriage work. How short of the one commodity that helps most.

**X** FOR ex-Queen Narri-man, photographed on the most spotlighted holiday for years. She shows that, in spite of millions spent on Paris clothes and fabulous jewels, she can't do better than the rest of us when it comes to finding a belt that fits and slims her armpit waist. She is wearing the same cheap elastic belt that around five million other women are wearing. (See picture.)

**Y**OUNG chicken and 2lb. of garlic provided proof of the theory that if you eat enough garlic no one can detect the smell of it afterwards. Roast the chicken in butter, stuff it with some of the garlic, and leave the rest to roast in the pan.

The smell from the oven is delicious—the taste is even better, and—well, ask your best friend.

**Z**YLONITE—happily for this column the Americans begin it with a Z, not as we do, with an X—sun-screens now being made in America have lenses to match the flames in mint green, demi-blondie, cocoa, and ebony. And if American women can buy them why shouldn't we? (London Express Service.)



### Angora Anklet

**I**T'S time to start thinking of some warm woollies. To begin with, try a pair of easy-to-make anklets. Soft and Fuzzy-Wuzzy as the name of the angora with which they're knitted are these warm little anklets, easily made and trim to look at.

#### ABBREVIATIONS

Sizes 8-10½

k ..... knit y o ..... yarn over  
p ..... purl sl ..... pass slip stitch  
st (s) ..... skitch (es) pss ..... pass slip stitch  
rnd (s) ..... round (s) over knit stitch  
tog ..... together  
\* ..... this symbol indicates the directions immediately following are to be repeated a given number of times in addition to the original.

"Work even" means to work without increasing or decreasing, keeping established pattern.

**MATERIALS:** Beehive Fuzzy-Wuzzy Angora (10 gram balls): 6 balls. Royal Society Aluminium or Plastic Double-pointed Sock Needles, 1 set No. 3 (3 mm. size).

**GAUGE:** 7½ sts measure 1 inch; 10 rnds measure 1 inch. Starting at cuff cast on 60 sts. Divide sts among 3 needles. Join, being careful not to twist sts. Work in ribbing of k 2, p 2 for 6 inches. Now work in stockinette st (knit each rnd) for 1 inch.

**HEEL:** With 4th needle, k 15 sts from first needle, turn, slip 15 sts from 3rd needle onto other end of 4th needle (30 sts on heel needle). Divide the remaining 30 sts between 2 needles to be worked later for instep. Work back and forth over the heel sts only as follows: 1st ROW: Purl across. 2nd ROW: \* Sl 1, k 1. Repeat from \* across. Repeat the last 2 rows until 23 rows have been completed, ending with 1st row.

**TO TURN HEEL:** 1st ROW: K 17, k 2 tog k 1. Turn. 2nd ROW: Slip 1, p 5, p 2 tog p 1. Turn. 3rd ROW: Slip 1, k 6, k 2 tog k 1. Turn. 4th ROW: Slip 1, p 7, p 2 tog p 1. Turn. 5th ROW: Slip 1, k 8, k 2 tog k 1. Turn. 6th ROW: Slip 1, p 9, p 2 tog p 1. Turn. 7th ROW: Slip 1, k 10, k 2 tog k 1. Turn. 8th ROW: Slip 1, p 11, p 2 tog p 1. Turn. 9th ROW: Slip 1, k 12, k 2 tog k 1. Turn. 10th ROW: Slip 1, p 13, p 2 tog p 1. Turn. 11th ROW: Slip 1, k 14, k 2 tog k 1. Turn. 12th ROW: Slip 1, p 15, p 2 tog p 1. Turn (18 sts remain).

**INSTEP:** 1st ROW: Knit across heel sts, with same needle (4th needle) pick up and knit 10 sts along side of heel; with 2nd needle, knit across instep sts; with 3rd needle, pick up and knit 10 sts along other side of heel, then knit 9 sts from first needle. There are 25 sts on first and third needles and 30 sts on second needle.

**TO SHAPE INSTEP:** 1st RND: Knit around. 2nd RND: With first needle knit across to last 3 sts, k 2 tog, k 1; on 2nd needle knit across; on 3rd needle, k 1, sl 1, k 1, p.s.s.o., knit to end of rnd. Repeat the last 2 rnds alternately until 15 sts remain on first and 3rd needles. Now work without decreasing until piece measures from back of heel—7 inches for Size 9, 7½ inches for Size 9½, 8 inches for Size 10 and 8½ inches for Size 10½, or 2 inches less than length desired.

**TO SHAPE TOE:** 1st RND: On first needle knit across to last 3 sts, k 2 tog, k 1; on 2nd needle, k 1, sl 1, k 1, p.s.s.o., knit to last 3 sts, k 2 tog, k 1; on 3rd needle, k 1, sl 1, k 1, p.s.s.o., knit to end of rnd. 2nd RND: Knit around. Repeat the last 2 rnds alternately until 10 sts remain. With 3rd needle, knit 4 sts from first needle (8 sts on 2 needles). Break off yarn, leaving a 12-inch length of yarn. Thread through a needle and weave sts together.

## WORRY GETS LESS WORRYING

**D**UODENAL and stomach ulcers are more likely to be due to something wrong with our diet than to any increase in the tension of living, a professor told the British Association scientists in Belfast.

After a survey of 8,000 patients in hospital with perforated ulcers, Professor G. F. W. Illingworth, debunked the "mental tension" like this:—

Doctors believed that a great wartime increase in ulcer trouble in London was caused by the extra anxiety over bombing. The same increase happened in Glasgow, where there was little bombing, and in Sweden, where there was none.

The anxiety theory does not explain why perforated ulcers are 19 times as common among men as among women. Surely women have more worrying to contend with in wartime than men? said the professor.

"It may well be that ulcers are due to some harmful dietary constituent impairing the vitality of the stomach wall, making it liable to acid digestion."

When the professor discovered that perforations rise to a peak in December he thought he had further evidence for his food or drink theory.

But later he found the peak had nothing to do with Christmas or hogmanay.

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PUT 2 TABLESPOONS OF WATER INTO THE FRYING-PAN, STRAIN AND SCRAPE WITH A SPOON TO LOOSEN THE JUICES FROM THE MEAT.

AND ON THEM THE BEEF MIXED WITH 12 RIB TRIPS ALSO CUT IN SMALL PIECES.

SEASONING WITH SALT, PEPPER AND CELERY SALT.

POUR INTO THE CASSEROLE.

COVER TIGHTLY AND COOK SLOWLY ON THE STOVE OR IN THE OVEN FOR 1½ HOURS.



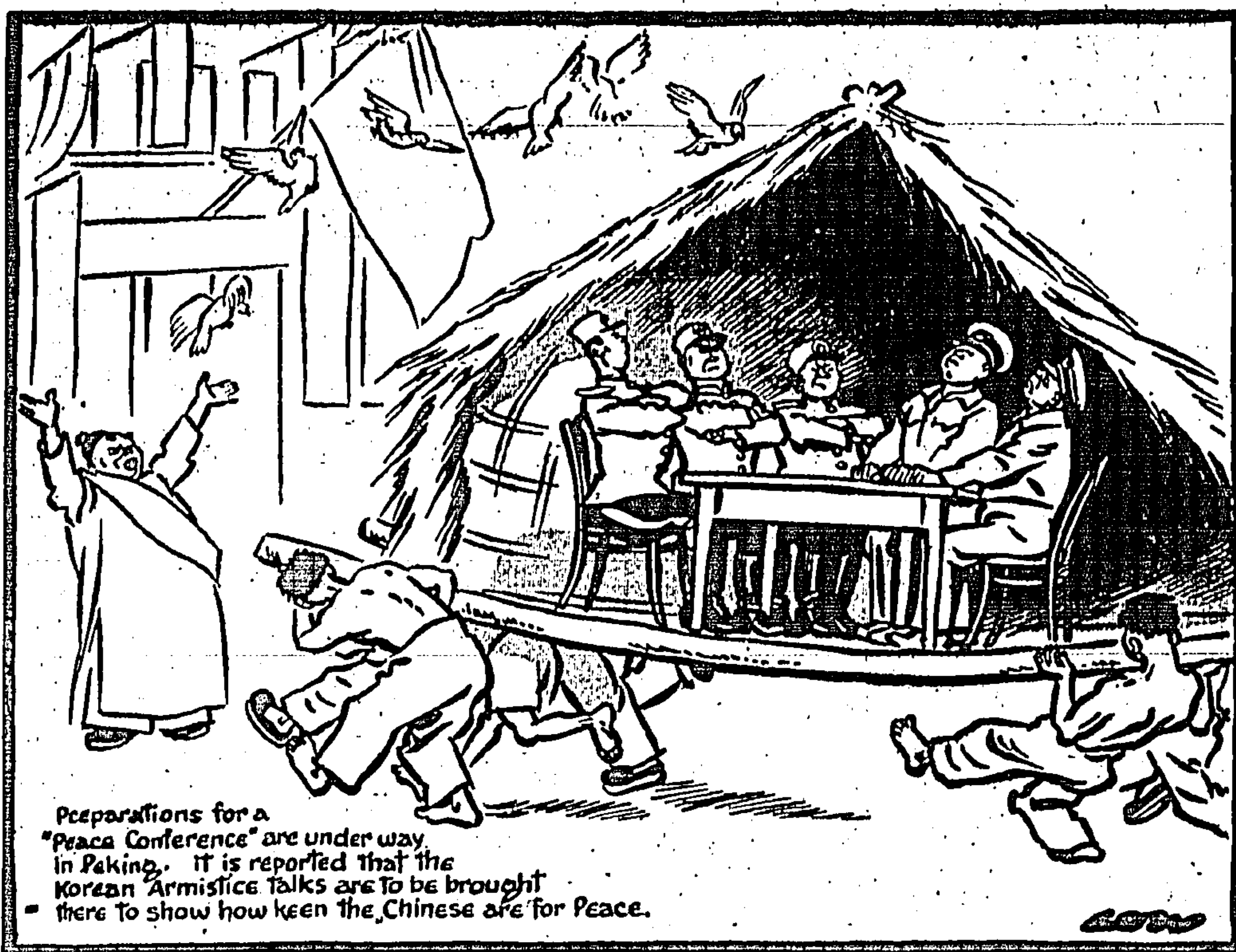


EXHIBIT A

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## ANA ON THE SLIPPERY SLOPE

By DAVID LADLAW

IT was a chilly November night in 1947. Bucharest's main boulevard, the Calea Victoria, was almost deserted. Few passersby saw the small, swift caravan of motor cars that swung to the curb and halted in front of the Imperial Palace.

From a bullet-proof Zis-Russin's copy of an American Packard—a blunt, heavy-bodied woman stepped out. She snorted with annoyance as her right leg bumped on the car door and laddered her nylon stockings. Then she straightened and glanced at the harsh profile of the palace outlined against the night sky.

It was the palace she would get to know better as time went on. And it would suit her, for like her it was incisive, unbending, somewhat sinister and a repository of power. The wind disordered her bobbed, iron-grey hair as she marched into the building.

Five minutes later, in a softly lit room, she stood before King Michael and droned: "I swear faith to my King. I swear to respect the laws of my country. I swear not to divulge State secrets."

Anna Pauker, Communist revolutionary, was Foreign Minister of Rumania. And she is probably the only Communist cabinet minister in existence who ever swore formal allegiance to a monarch.

THE King went and Anna ruled. She became the most powerful woman in Eastern Europe, if not the world.

Today, it would seem, her star is set. She is under a cloud as dark and sombre as herself. Without the slightest hint of praise for her valuable services in the past—such as the time she unselfishly let the executioners of Russia's NKVD dispose of her husband, slim, ascetic engineer, Marcel Pauker, for Trotskyite deviations—the Communists have tried to explain what led to her downfall.

In official lingo, her crimes were activities against the Party and the State, support of counter-revolutionary elements, suppression of criticism, double-dealing opportunism, laziness in the development of collective farms (she was the Central Committee's authority on agriculture), unprincipled relations within the Party, tolerance towards the kulaks, rightist deviations and to keep things in balance—leftist deviations.

Poor Anna! She was one of the Kremlin's most trusted agents. The story of her ascent could not be more conventional. The highway to power in a Com-

munist community is polished smooth with precedent. Anna studied to be a doctor as a young girl in Bucharest and then earned a living teaching Hebrew. Thus her basic approach was that of an intellectual. Never was she a starving worker herself. She joined the Rumanian labour movement out of conviction, became an active agitator, lived the usual arcane life of a Communist conspirator, performed various missions for the underground all over Europe, joined the closest friendship of men like Maurice Thorez in France, and in 1933 was arrested in Bucharest and sentenced to 10 years in prison.

So Anna became one of the Soviet-trained "elite." It was through her that directives were passed to the Communist rulers of Rumania. Malenkov himself used to listen with respect to her views.

ONE sunny day in Bucharest, so the story goes, a friend stopped Anna Pauker in the street and asked: "Anna, why are you carrying an umbrella? It's not raining." Replied Rumanian's No. 1 Communist: "Hail! It's raining in Moscow. I heard it on the radio."

Well, it is not the first time that it was raining in Moscow. Early in 1941, while Anna was still in a Rumanian prison, Prime Minister Antonescu had the idea of exchanging Anna for a leader of the Peasant Party, Ion Codreanu, held by the Russians. The Russians wanted to trade Codreanu for Anna and another Rumanian Communist, Georgehe Gheorghiu-Dej.

When Antonescu insisted on a one-for-one trade, the Russians were quite ready to let Anna rot in prison, and asked for Gheorghiu-Dej. Instead the wily Antonescu gave them Anna. Gheorghiu-Dej sweated out the war in a concentration camp. It was then he tackled Dej on to his name, because he had spent so many years in Rumania's Dej prison. It was a Balkan equivalent of calling oneself Smith-Darlmoor.

MEANWHILE Anna was a Red Army colonel's uniform in Moscow. Triumphant back in Bucharest, she was organising the Tudor Vladimirescu division of Rumanian prisoners-of-war in the Soviet Union, who personified Soviet power, riding in her chauffeur-driven bullet-proof Zis, enjoying the capital's best food and possessing its fastest growing waistline, dressing in a style to which she was unaccustomed. She could even pick up a telephone and talk direct to Stalin.

But things have been going from bad to worse in Rumania. Last January, for the second time since the Communists took



ANA PAUKER

over, there was devaluation of the currency. Money which could have bought a pair of shoes suddenly dropped to the value of a packet of cigarettes.

Apparently the time had come to dim the spotlight on Soviet power and to divert unrest by playing up nationalist sentiment. So Pauker was dropped, and along with her went Finance Minister Vasile Luca and Minister of Interior Teohari Georgescu, both Moscow-trained Communists.

What has gone wrong? Over-subtlety in interpreting such an affair can be misleading as an acceptance of the facts at their face value. We have learned that the dreary process of a purge appears to be inherent in Communist society, as in all dictator countries. And, therefore, should occasion little surprise.

DURING the seven years since Moscow spread its governing methods from the Balkans to the Central Baltic many of Communist's lieutenants have been disgraced or slain. Gomulka, Kostov, Rajk, Clementis, Xoxo, Patrascanu and Slansky. One day a man is powerful, honoured, apparently trusted. The next day, without warning, he is denounced, arrested and after a long period in prison may be brought to trial, there to make a full confession of crimes he never committed.

The purpose of the Rumanian purge is difficult to comprehend. Several complex factors are involved: anti-Semitism, nationalism or suspected Titoism, and, finally, the Kremlin may well desire to install among its satellite lieutenants a newer, youthful group with no past connection transcending the shadow realm of Soviet experience. Russia's postwar policy in Eastern Europe was to engender the destructive energy of revolution. The leaders had to be revolutionaries who would ruthlessly overthrow the old order. When power had been seized it was inevitable that many of these men, and women

too, should emerge as grossly inefficient administrators. A Western diplomat once gave it as his opinion that Pauker had little grasp of foreign affairs and that her Ministry functioned worse than any foreign government department he had ever come across.

So the Kremlin may have felt for a long while that sooner or later these East European "Old Guard" Communists must give way to others more competent to impose a new economic and social order.

In a parliamentary democracy, the people can vote out of office an inefficient or unpopular government. A prime minister can remove an incompetent minister. Not so in a Communist State. If a change of policy is necessary, heretics are found and heads must fall.

ANA is Jewish. Her father, Rabinsohn, was a rabbi. She is a Comintern veteran.

Slansky is (or was—nothing of his fate is known) also a Jew. So is Poland's Jakob Berman, who used to be the new Poland's acknowledged boss, but now seems to be slipping into the background. Hungary's indiscreet Matyas Rakosi (of "Salami Tactics" fame), it is thought, will soon feel the edge of Stalin's axe. Rakosi also is Jewish—which seems to be an increasing sin in the Soviet world.

But anti-Semitism alone does not explain the current wave of purges. All kinds of Party leaders are being ousted.

Pauker previously managed to survive all difficulties with her Bolshevik bosses. In 1940 she ran foul of the Russians by sending her daughter to a French school in Rumania—and quickly withdrew the child. In 1950 she was summoned by the Kremlin to explain why she had a secret bank account in Switzerland. She managed to talk her way out of that embarrassment. Later she had new difficulties as chief of the Foreign Office when numerous trusted diplomats she had chosen for assignment abroad "chose freedom."

WHAT does it all signify? Anna had reached the point in the Communist hierarchy where the only place for her to go was down. It has happened to many others. Anna has a trick when talking to you of throwing up her right forearm in front of her face while her hand combs back her shock of iron-grey hair. It is a gesture perhaps picked up during her long years in prison. Will she again be shielding her weak, hazel eyes from the blinding lights of the police inquisitor? For Anna Pauker and the other Rumanian Communists caught in the current purge are—or some day will be—victims of an immutable system which they helped to create but can never hope to control.

## CAIRO RISKS. MORE THAN ITS NIGHT LIGHTS

by ARTHUR COOK

THE night lights are going out in Egypt. Those after-dark haunts where Farouk was familiar and his friends abounded have been raided and closed.

The gloom today in Cairo's most expensive clubs—the Mohammed Ali, the Nile Boat, and Royal Automobile—is more than a petty, symbolic gesture by new-broom Premier Neguib. Those lights were snuffed by the Moslem Brotherhood in their first open political triumph since Farouk sailed away.

Card-playing, drinking, late hours, bright lights, and glamour are evil, say the Brothers, not because they reflect the old, corrupt regime, but because they are outside the teaching of the Koran.

### RUTHLESS...

SIMPLE and ruthless is their creed: Egypt must return to the days when Allah decides all. Allah decides what is right, what is wrong. Everything comes from Allah, and everything—without exception—is done for Allah alone.

Only since the army's coup d'état has the Moslem Brotherhood been able to convert these religious beliefs into a direct political force.

But its influence has been discernible in every political, every anti-British or anti-West move since the Wafdist Party abrogated the Anglo-Egyptian treaty last October.

The Moslem world for Moslems only was the war cry, and battalions of Moslem Brotherhood "liberation" soldiers moved from Cairo and Alexandria into the Canal Zone to fight the British troops.

This was the building-up period, now identifiable as a planned effort to stake a claim to speak in any new regime.

### SUCCESS

THE Brothers have played up on deep-rooted Moslem traditions in their propaganda. They drive home the message that all Western or Christian ideals and ideas are anti-Moslem.

Supporters have infiltrated the army, the police, the colleges, and the universities. Their success has been considerable. Many of their followers are now among the junior officer classes of the police and army; thousands more are among the rankers.

Colleges and universities are turning out increasing numbers of doctors, lawyers, and journalists steeped in the Moslem Brotherhood teachings.

These careful preparations were maturing as Neguib took over Egypt. And the Brotherhood was ready to move in for action on shadow-Cabinet level. A month ago its leaders published a decree on what Egypt would be like if the Brotherhood attained power.

The decree warned that there would be no more night clubs, no cinemas, no books unless they were of an educational nature, no game, no alcohol.

As if in reply, General Neguib declared that no party—religious or otherwise—has any part in the policy of the army's movement.

### DECEPTION

RELIEF brought by this news was short-lived, for Neguib, on taking over the premiership, has included two Moslem Brotherhood leaders in his first Cabinet.

Yet only a short while ago rumours that two of Neguib's advisory council of officers were Moslem Brotherhood followers were denied as ridiculous.

Now that this deception is exposed, the whole of Egypt's social life may be transformed.

There is plenty of scope even if Neguib, as a sop, restricts his Brotherhood Cabinet colleagues to entertainment reforms.

On the Brotherhood black list must be the Sofar club, on the road to the Pyramids, with its dancing until early hours under soft lights; the Helmyer Palace, where a czigane orchestra will carry its melody into any private box after the cabaret artist has finished painting faces on the backs of showgirls; the Excelsior club, in Alexandria, where the main attraction is the act of the raven-haired dancing twins.

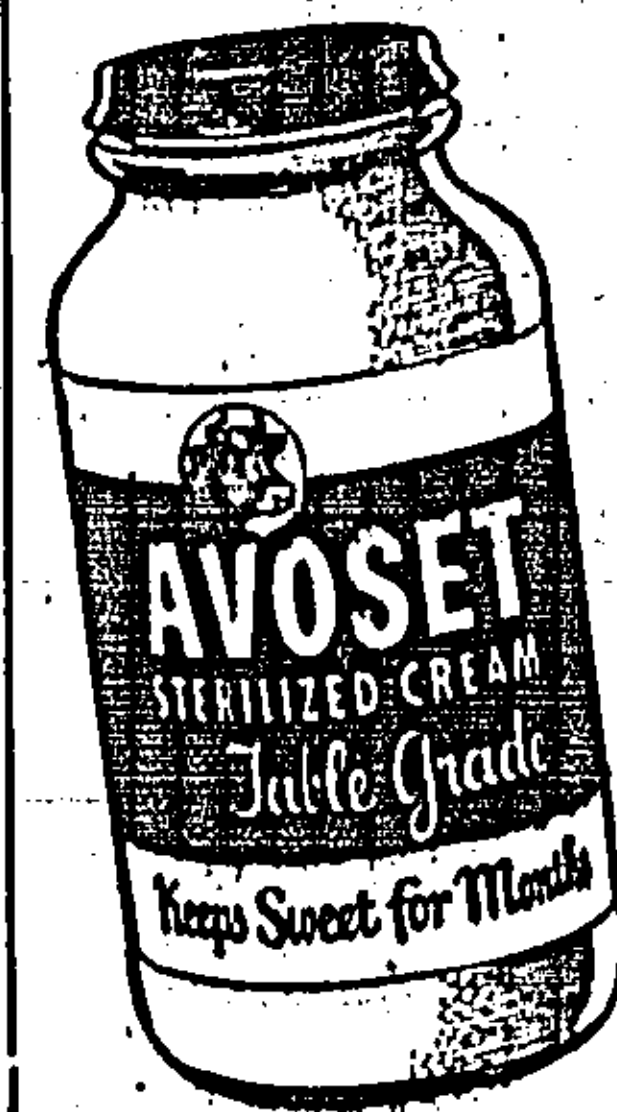
### AND NEXT

WITH them will surely fade the near-by Scarabee and San Stephano private gambling clubs where sleepy-eyed women and grim-faced men sit until breakfast-time trying to win back the thousands they have lost at baccarat.

When the night light snuffers have done their work little will be left for the tourist trade, one of Egypt's greatest money-spinning industries until the sacking of Cairo early this year. Neguib the soldier will then face a test as a statesman. He will need money. And idealists like the Brothers usually lose when they clash with the men of the Treasury.

Neguib is too shrewd to ignore his financial advisers.

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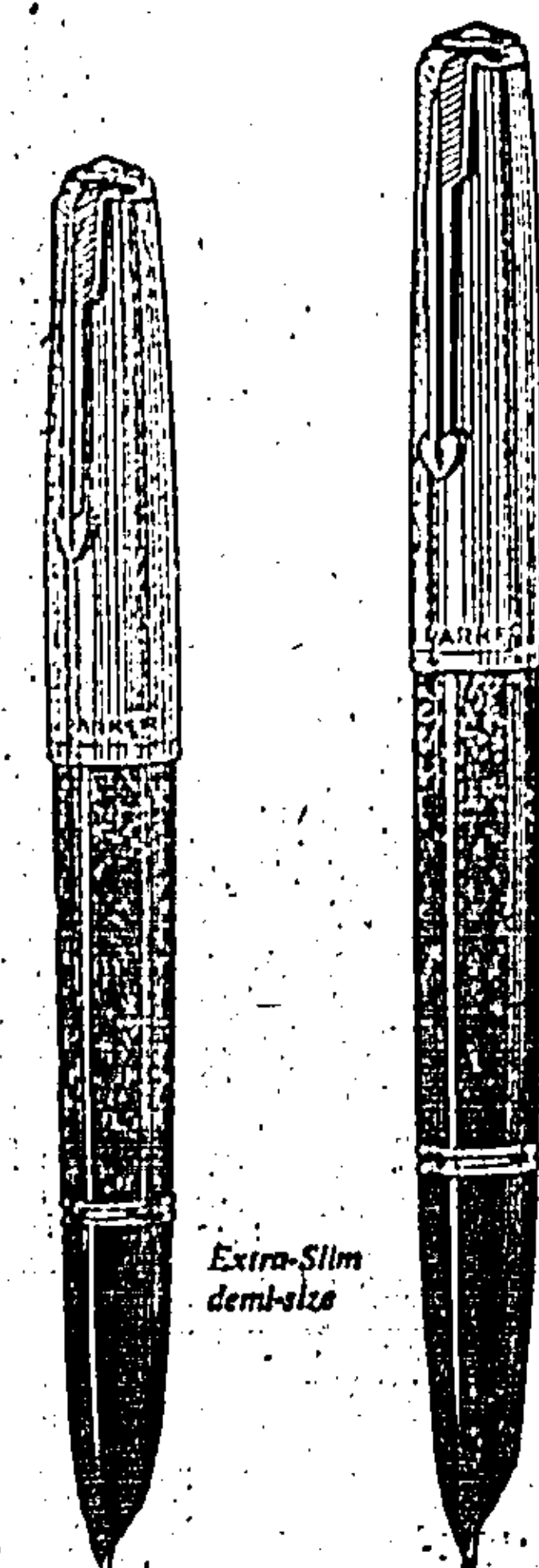
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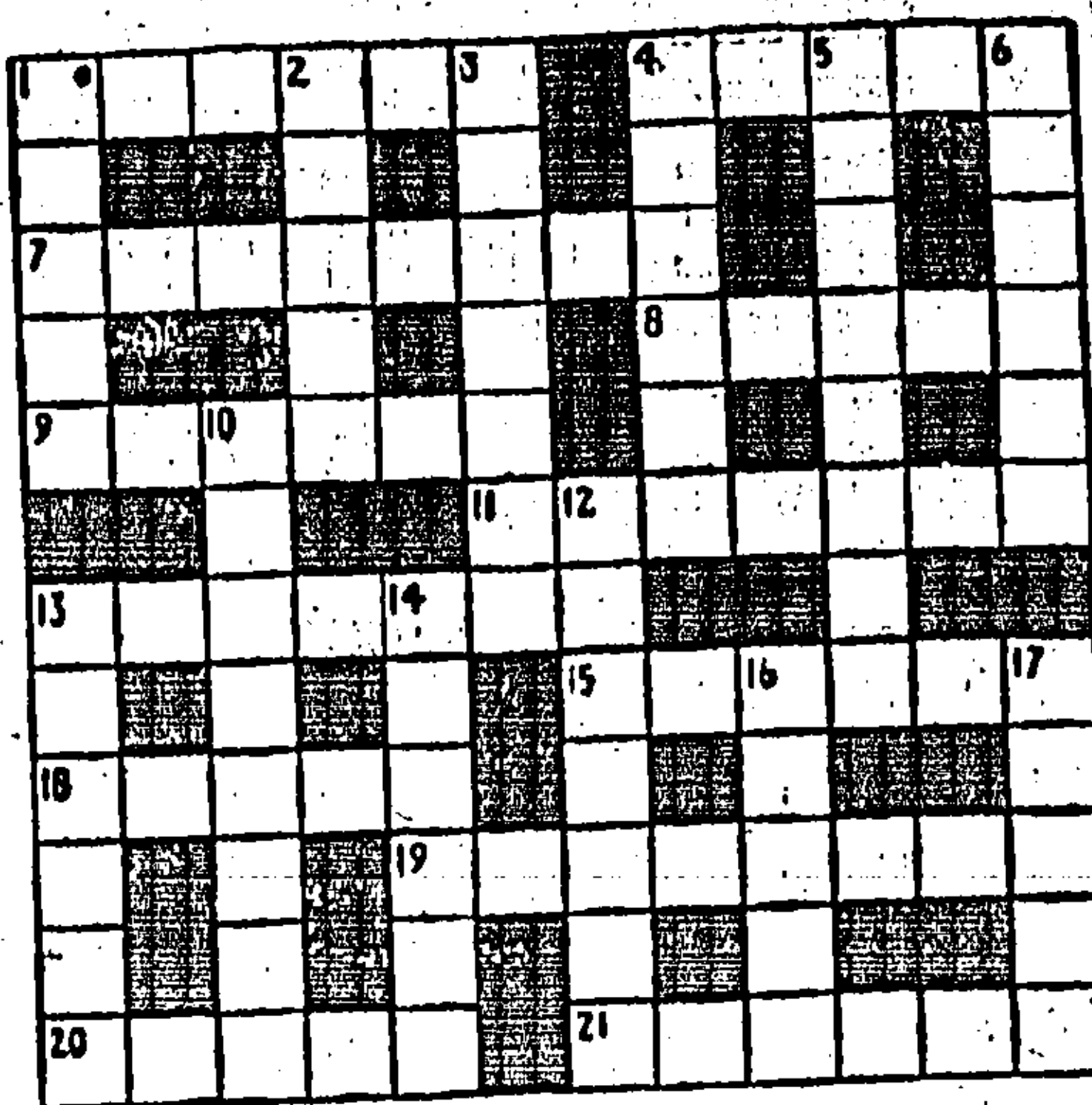
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## A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

- 1 Gain (6).
- 4 Dump (5).
- 7 Mishap (8).
- 8 Elevate (5).
- 9 Eludes (6).
- 11 Severe trials (7).
- 12 Amalgamate (7).
- 13 Hidden (6).
- 18 Observed (5).
- 19 Cheeky (8).
- 20 Large spoon (5).
- 21 Anger (6).

DOWN

- 1 Quietude (5).
- 2 Cooked in fat (5).
- 3 Treachery (7).
- 4 Extreme dislike (6).
- 5 Muse (8).
- 6 Sundry (6).
- 10 Owned (8).
- 12 Fall back (7).
- 13 Annual (6).
- 14 Compose (6).
- 16 Royal line (5).
- 17 Tax of one-tenth (5).

**YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD.**—Across: 1 Aria, 4 Ripened, 8 Loan, 9 Oval, 10 Cursory, 11 Ever, 12 Brag, 14 Deleted, 17 Revel, 19 Camel, 22 Deduces, 26 Veal, 27 Site, 28 Grouched, 29 Rank, 30 Rent, 31 Despoils, 32 Suds. Down: 2 Revere, 3 Alliance, 4 Raced, 5 Inured, 6 Ensnare, 7 Eyrie, 12 Bird, 13 Avid, 15 Tome, 16 Dull, 18 Desert, 20 Averts, 21 Earned, 23 Eerie, 24 Usurp, 25 Sides.

## —THIS DREAM MEANS:

Obviously a dream of failure. You are trying to achieve something (i.e., climbing), in different ways (you try several ladders), with no hope of beginning and—if you did begin—no prospect of finishing the job. It was Freud—the greatest psychologist of all time—who said that "the dream is the royal road to the unconscious mind." That is why the medical psychologists—by studying a series of your dreams over a period—can learn a lot about your

## YOU SENT US THIS DREAM...

THERE WERE SEVERAL LADDERS ROUND YOUR HOUSE, BUT EACH TIME YOU TRIED TO CLIMB THEM YOU FOUND THE LOWER PART ROTTEN AND BROKEN AWAY.



deepest problems and how you are trying to solve them. This dream is one of a series, obviously it doesn't state the problem but suggests it may be about your home. It does suggest, however, that you must change your approach radically—or get advice.

# THE WILDNESS of Mr. LONDON

THE CONFIDENT YEARS.  
By Van Wyck Brooks.  
Dont. 21s. 374 pages.

**M**OST confident, most colourful, most successful—and most disastrous failure—of all the American writers who appear in Brooks's picturesque survey of the 30 "confident" years, 1885-1915, is the man who was Lenin's favourite death-bed reading, Jack London.

London can be looked on as a central figure in American writing, one who was both poet of the old frontier romanticism and prophet of the socially conscious years that lay ahead. Threshing about in confusion, he was a Socialist, when that was unusual, and a Fascist before that word had been invented.

He was the product of an unpromising heredity. His mother, Flora Wellman, was the runaway daughter of a wealthy family; his father, Professor Chancy, a travelling Irish astrologer. The stars advised the professor against marrying Flora. They even suggested it would be a mistake for Flora to have the child.

She attempted suicide one morning in San Francisco, an action which the Professor always regarded as a bitter wrong done to himself. The future Jack London was born seven months later (1876), taking his name from a kindly man who married his mother.

(Not to mention his wild, wild women)

George Malcolm Thomson on BOOKS

He grew up a wild, handsome youth who (aged 15) went pirating oysters in San Francisco Bay and in the Great Swamp of the 1894 joined the march of the unemployed on Washington, known as Coxey's Army. He was arrested and gaoled as a vagrant.

Deciding that he was an intellectual, he went to the University of California, deciding that he was a man of action, he went to the Klondike gold-fields. He returned to become a writer.

His stories belong to the literature of wild men and half-baked ideas.

Powerful, blond males stalk through their pages, spouting their "mates" by red-blooded force. The "mates" are their match when it comes to talk. From, heroine of A Daughter of the Snows, can box, fence, swing clubs, dive, walk on her hands, and is proud of her Anglo-Saxon blood. She quotes Browning: goes nowhere in Alaska without her copy of Wordsworth.

She believes in natural selection; the strong will inherit the earth. And who are the strong? Nature has selected the Anglo-Saxons.

Vance Corbiss, who "cannot remain cold to the charm of her philosophising" (but is also attached to her "because of the

clamour within him for a return to the soil"), hints that trouble may come from "the Slav." From replies: "May not we, who are possessing ourselves of the world and its resources, nip the Slav ere he grows a thorn to his lip."

From has her own way of putting things; she also has her own ideas about cooking. She pours the sea-biscuit into a frying-pan on top of grease and bacon; adds two cups of water; stirs briskly; slices corned beef and mixes it in; salt and black pepper to taste.

The Master Race, no matter how blond, will be troubled with dyspepsia.

As From indicates, London's Socialism was of an individual trait, "not an ideal devised for the happiness of all men. It is devised so as to give more strength to certain kindred favoured races." An idea taken up later by other thinkers.

For 20 years Jack London was a successful writer. He was as

methodical as a capitalist (three hours' work every day: output, 1,000 words). He had the financial principles of a nationalised industry: made 75,000 dollars a year and spent 100,000. He was in a class by himself as a drinker, and, after two tumblers of Scotch, would hold the saloon entrance as he held forth on production for use and not for profit.

Once he put aboard at Baltimore with 1,000 books and 40 gallons of whisky, saying he would either read all of one or drink all of the other. To everyone's astonishment he read.

But as he neared forty, certain fears grew; fear of losing his public; of going insane; that he would never have a son. All his life he was haunted by his illegitimate birth. In 1916 he left the Socialist Party, drank monstrously, finally took a fatal dose of poison.

He was married twice; his second wife called him "Maie."

The Call of the Wild is, thinks Brooks, his best novel.

He is one of a score of vivid personalities in a book which flows wide rather than deep over a vital period of American thought.

## SO CLEVER... SO UNPLEASANT

HEMLOCK AND AFTER. By Angus Wilson. Sackner and Warburg. 12s. 6d. 246 pages.

**O**NE of the cleverest novels of the year, and one of the most unpleasant. The lightnings of Angus Wilson's satire play round the figure of Bernard Sands, eminent author who in middle life has given himself up—with no marked evidence of a struggle—to actual "unorthodoxy." The consequences are neither beautiful nor happy.

Bernard tells his daughter, "I did consider the effect my life might have and I chose to accept its possible harm to you." Which shows that a man can discard certain inhibitions and still be a pompous hypocrite.

Bernard haunts a world, febrile, "amusing," and unfathomably silly, whose creatures have the emotional range of the nursery and the outlook of the streets. Each golden—or gilded—curly head hides a hard, little calculating brain. Bernard is

going to be plundered; will be lucky if he is not blackmailed. There is, however, a world more sinister than Bernard's, over which presides Mrs. Curry, a being of sinister horror, who has a special interest in "love"—and in finding young girls for old men.

To draw this monstrous picture of incarnate wickedness Wilson summons up all his resources of macabre invention. Mrs. Curry is appalling; she is not quite convincing. Her setting is wrong. Such a flower of evil would not waste her perfume on a stockbrokers' dormitory village outside London.

But Mrs. Curry plays her part in the plot. She gives Bernard the opportunity for a final good deed before he dies.

Subtlest portrait in the novel: that of Ella, Bernard's neurotic wife. Sample (taken from many) of Wilson's hard wit: "At sixty, she usually said that literature now came second to life with her."

## SNAPSHOT GUILD

It's Really No Mystery

I HAD intended to devote this column to the subject of exposure, but when I started to write I began to think about how many people seem to be so needlessly confused about f-numbers.

A woman I know told me the other day that she has never taken an interest in photography because every time she starts to read something on the subject, the very first thing she encounters is an f-number. Since she has the vaguest notion of what an f-number is, she figures that there is no use in going further.

I explained to her that the f-number (of value) is simply a measurement of the speed of the lens in her camera at a given lens opening. Since she was still obviously dubious about it all, I advised her, as I would anyone whose photographic interest extends only to casual snapshotting, that she worry about it just to keep two things in mind: that, when the mover's lever on her camera from one f-number to another, she is controlling the amount of light which reaches the film and that the larger the number, the smaller the amount of light there is reaching the film.

Her camera is one of the simpler adjustable models, with settings of f/8, f/11, and f/16, and a fixed shutter speed. So, I suggested she use each as follows, all in accordance with the weather—or, more properly the amount of light on the subject:

If the sky is slightly overcast, you want extra light to reach your film in order to make up for its weakness, so open your lens to f/8. If the light situation is average on a normal sunny day, use the f/11 opening. However, if the sun is very bright—or you are on the beach where the normal intensity of the sun is heightened, use the f/16 opening, so you won't let too much of this strong light reach the film.

I think there, simple suggestions should put an end to the doubts of anyone worried about f-numbers. Of course, if your camera is equipped with a wider range of f-numbers and shutter speeds, use them by all means. They'll enable you to take good pictures under a far wider variety of conditions.

John van Guilder

## VIGNETTES OF LIFE

## Campaign Speeches

By KEMP STARRETT





# STANLEY MATTHEWS IS MAKING A GLORIOUS COMEBACK BID

Says PETER DITTON

That soccer genius Stanley Matthews, 37 years of age and rapidly thinning on top, is making a glorious comeback bid to regain his place in the England team. And do not be surprised if he succeeds.

Pitter now than for three or four seasons, Stan, is playing as well as when he was England's No. 1 priority—if not better. His twinkling feet are causing chaos among First Division defences.

Only last week, after Blackpool had defeated Aston Villa by five goals to one, Villa Manager George Martin, one of the shrewdest judges in the game, described Matthews as Britain's greatest player.

Already, because of Stan's form, Blackpool are being tipped to win the cup. This is no chance selection. The Wizard of Dribble is turning in some great performance and making goal scoring an easy job for his colleagues.

His speed off the mark is amazing and already several full-backs who are by no means slouches, have been made to look like cart-horses.

On this form, Matthews cannot be left out of the reckoning for a place on the FA Party to tour Argentina, Chile and Uruguay next May.

This is a tour that England have got to win. The stigma of the World Cup defeat is something that still rankles at Lancaster Gate, the headquarters of the Football Association.

Even the balm of the close-season victories over Austria and Switzerland is as nothing compared with the humiliation which was felt when America beat the cream of English soccer by one goal to nil.

It was a defeat that probably would not and could not have been repeated in another dozen attempts. But the point is that it happened.

Sir Stanley Rous, Secretary of the FA, spent the week-end before last in Portugal on FIFA business. At a guess, he also discussed with the Portuguese FA their proposal that the England team should play a match in Lisbon on their way to South America.

## PORTUGUESE ANXIOUS

The Portuguese are anxious that they should be given a game against the full-strength English International team. But they may be unlucky.

While such a match would be a good tune-up for the following tour, there is the injury risk to be taken into account. England could not afford to arrive in South America with one or two key players out of action.

The danger of too much football has also to be considered. The English team will be departing after a gruelling season of 42 League matches and numerous cup games and International fixtures. In Lisbon, might prove the straw to break the camel's back.

Such is the demand to see English soccer and such is the prestige attached to these close-season International matches, that nothing but the best will do. Britain's soccer show window must contain only the finest goods. It may round tough on the Portuguese but their turn will come.

Meantime a fixture against the England 'B' team might keep them happy.

(London Express Service)

## Britons Will Ski By Floodlight

Skiing after dark on Norwegian slopes, specially flood-lighted for practising, will be one of the new opportunities Britons will have this winter for learning the sport.

A record application entry of hundreds of young people with no experience of skiing is expected for new training visits to Norway, being organised by the Ski Club of Great Britain and the Central Council of Physical Recreation.

## UNTIL APRIL

A Council spokesman said: "In 1952 nearly 620 novices took part in training expeditions to Norway."

"On the next expedition, beginning in January, 1953, parties will be leaving for Norway until April."

"The expedition is open only to applicants who have had no previous skiing experience. It is limited to women between the ages of 16 and 35 years and men between the ages of 16 and 40 years."

(London Express Service)

## THERE IS SOMETHING DIFFERENT ABOUT THE ARSENAL

Says ARCHIE QUICK

There is something different about the Arsenal. Even their opponents admit it, and a day spent in their company impresses upon one the reason why they stand firmly fixed in the eyes of foreign sides as the No. 1 club of British Soccer — the Ambassadors of the sport.

On and off the field it is an aristocratic calm, first inculcated by Herbert Chapman, carried on by George Allison, and is now borne by the Man Who Has Been There All The Time — Tom Whittaker.

Nothing can ruffle this genial giant, who has been with the club from its obscure days as player, trainer and now manager. And so it is with the players. They dress well in their club blazers and flannels on tour, act as sportsmen on the field of play and are, without gentlemen off it.

It is quite an experience to travel with them. They are one of two clubs—Portsmouth is the other—who go by train first class. They have a complete coach for themselves, and if there are any persons on the train whom Mr. Whittaker wishes to have as club guests for lunch or dinner the captain is sent along the corridor with the invitations. Little details like that separate the Arsenal from their contemporaries.

## THE "BEST HATED"

They draw maximum gates wherever they play. They hold the ground record at most clubs. But they are still the "best hated" club in football. Each match is a couple with the opposition endeavouring to down them. For years the cry has gone up "Lucky Arsenal" as they have got away with victory through a "smash and grab" goal after concentrating on defence.

But the slogan is hardly applicable now. In fact, the North London Hospital is thinking of naming an "Arsenal Ward", so many invalids are there on the casualty list.

The roll is headed by Walley Barnes, Wales' captain, who has not played since the last Wembley Cup Final. Then the genius of attack, Jimmy Logie, has been out all season with a strained tendon. Reg Lewis is laid aside and Scottish International Alex Forbes has missed many matches.

At Wolverhampton Arsenal had three men laid out in the first five minutes. And they finished the match with Lishman a limping passenger on the wing, whole of the second half, and centre-half Ray Daniel gashed on the forehead in one clash and splashed over the eyebrow in another. Yet Arsenal, at the time of writing, remain unbeaten away from home, and are sixth in the League although they have had to call upon twenty players already. For skipper Joe Mercer and Lionel Smith have been in the wars too.

## ARMY'S TRIUMPH

The British Army Football XI, in its first match of a busy season, gained an outstanding triumph over Ireland in Belfast by three goals to two.

Ireland took a gamble with youth in an endeavour, as her chairman, Mr. Fred Cochrane, put it, to find some players to beat England. The experiment was not altogether a failure, for at least it unearthed a

potentially brilliant outside-right in young Johnnie Scott of Manchester United, while Ireland need have no qualms in playing Ted McNeil of Sunderland in goal if Norman Uphrichard of Swindon is not available. McNeil, in addition to some good saves, was hurt, continued to play, retired after while, and then came back against doctor's orders.

Apart from those two instances, the Army were more experienced in every department, and it looks as though the team's coming clashes with Everton, Aston Villa, the French and Belgian Armies, Scotland and the Royal Air Force will be the best since the war.

Hooper (West Ham), apart from hitting the crossbar, had a poor game at outside-left, but a good one in the play, played splendidly and should be left well alone, even to giving Hooper a further chance.

King, of Swansea, made some excellent saves in goal. Bernard Matthews and Gunter (Portsmouth) were reliable backs with Gunter probably the outstanding man on the field; and March (Spurs), Twentyman (Carlisle United) and Fenton (Blackpool) were a tremendous half-back line.

None of these defenders could be faulted when the Army were under pressure in the second half, but special marks should go to Twentyman for his all-round 90 minutes display and to Fenton for his fine captain's part.

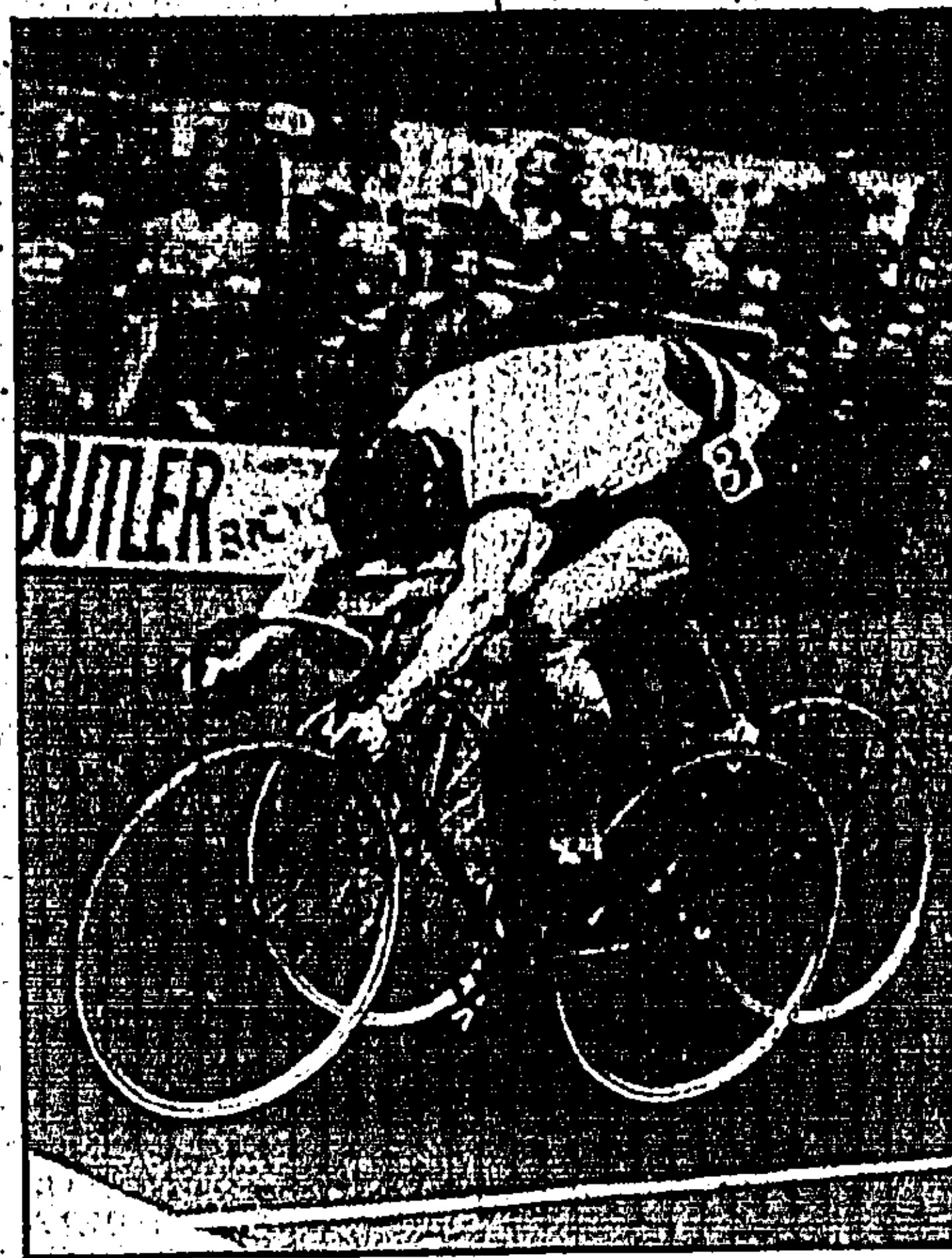
## EASED UP

For some reason the Army, after establishing a comfortable 3-1 lead, eased up and it was upon these defenders that the bulk of the work fell after the interval.

The Army's three inside forwards were brilliant. Nobody could have taken his two goals more cleverly than centre-forward Derek Fines of Leicester City, especially the first, which he hooked in with his back almost to the goal in the best Lawton manner. Supporting him, Parry (Derby County) and Dealey (Wolves) were great successes, but Dealey is unlikely to be available for most games as he is now stationed in the BAOR at Minden. Kaye (Barnsley's) midge outside right) showed promise without being entirely a success.

The Army however have got strength in reserves—Frazier, the Aldrie goalie, Meadows, Manchester City winger, Clayton, Blackburn wing-half, Rankin, Everton full-back, Nicholas, Queen's Park Rangers wing-half, and Simpson, Huddersfield inside forward being notable examples. All things considered, I think the Army have the finest football team since the big war-time stars departed.

## CHAMPIONS AT HERNE HILL



Reg Harris, ex-World Champion, beating Sid Patterson, of Australia, during the 1½ laps sprint of the world's championship team omnium for professionals, at the Herne Hill track.—Central Press Photo.

## THE POST-OLYMPIC MONTHS POSE THE QUESTION—WHO ARE THE CHAMPIONS?

By "RECORDER"

The athletes who won medals at Helsinki and those who did not have been competing with each other in one of the biggest post-Olympic barnstorming tours in history and those who failed at the Games are doing as well and better than those who succeeded.

Belgium's Gaston Reiff, who dropped out of the 5,000 Metres final at Helsinki because the pace was too hot for him, has set a new world record for the Two Miles in 8 minutes 40.4 seconds, his run the fastest mile of the year in 4:08.4 and has returned 3:45.2 for the 1,600 Metres.

Germany's Werner Lueg, who equaled the world record of 3:43.0 for the 1,500 Metres, in the German Olympic trials, then ran third at Helsinki in the event, has, on the other hand, been going from bad to worse.

Norway's Audun Boyesen, who failed to make the final of the Olympic 800 Metres, ran the winner, Malvin Whitfield to his best ever mark of 1:48.0 returning 1:48.2 himself, and subsequently returned 1:48.8 at Upsala to show that the earlier 1:48.2 was no fluke. He also ran the 1,500 Metres in 3:48.0, becoming the 29th runner this season to break 3 minutes 50 seconds for the distance.

Jack Lovelock's once "immortal" mark of 3:47.8 set at the Berlin Games in 1936 has been beaten by no fewer than 14 runners this season.

One of the Americans who surprised himself was Thane Baker, second in the 200 Metres at Helsinki. Baker has never been a good 100 Metres runner and he never seriously considered himself as a quarter-miler, yet in one meeting in Switzerland he ran the 100 Metres in 10.4 seconds and the 400 Metres in 48.4. Twelve athletes have beaten 47 seconds for the 400 Metres this season, the largest number for any year.

A race faster than the Olympic final was run by an all-star international field in the 1,500 Metres at Luxembourg on August 20, the Olympic Champion, Luxembourg's Joseph Barthel winning in 3:44.6 from Bob McMillen (USA), the runner-up at Helsinki, who was timed in 3:45.2.

Gaston Reiff of Belgium was third in 3:45.2, Frans Herman of Belgium fourth, in 3:47.0 and Warren Druetzler of the USA fifth in 3:47.8.

On August 12 at Zurich, Andy Stanfield and Jerome Biffe Olympic Gold Medalists in the 200 Metres and Long Jump res-

pectively, were timed in 10.3 and 10.4 seconds in the 100 Metres. At the same meeting Barthel won the 1,500 Metres in 3:45.6 from Lueg (3:47.0).

Barthel, who has been timed over 1,500 Metres this season in 3:44.1, 3:44.8, 3:45.2 and 3:45.6 appears to be the greatest 1,500 Metres runner in history. Others have gone faster but no one has been as consistently fast.

Some of the best performances this season follow:

## 100 METRES

Larry Remigino (USA) ..... 10.2  
Harrison Dillard (USA) ..... 10.3  
Andy Stanfield (USA) ..... 10.3  
E. McNeil Bailey (Trinidad) ..... 10.4  
Herb McKenley (Jamaica) ..... 10.4  
Dean Smith (USA) ..... 10.4  
Jim Gathers (USA) ..... 10.4  
Thane Baker (USA) ..... 10.4  
Jerome Biffe (USA) ..... 10.4  
Heron L. Beach (Jamaica) ..... 10.4  
Tomio Hosoda (Japan) ..... 10.4  
Wind-aided.

## 200 METRES (Around a turn)

Andy Stanfield (USA) ..... 20.6  
Thane Baker (USA) ..... 20.8  
Jim Gathers (USA) ..... 20.8  
Herb McKenley (Jamaica) ..... 20.8  
E. McNeil Bailey (Trinidad) ..... 20.9  
J. McNeil Bailey (Trinidad) ..... 20.9  
Jack Davis (USA) ..... 21.2  
Leslie Loring (USA) ..... 21.2  
Gene Cole (USA) ..... 21.2  
Gerardo Bonhoff (Argentina) ..... 21.3  
Lindy Remigino (USA) ..... 21.3

## 400 METRES

George Rhoden (Jamaica) ..... 45.9  
Herb McKenley (Jamaica) ..... 45.9  
Thane Baker (USA) ..... 46.5  
Mark-Friedrich Haas (Germany) ..... 46.4  
Malvin Whitfield (USA) ..... 46.4  
Thane Baker (USA) ..... 46.5  
Ollie Watson (USA) ..... 46.5  
J. W. Marshall (USA) ..... 46.5  
Hans Gelster (Germany) ..... 46.7  
Resdie Pearson (USA) ..... 46.8  
Gene Cole (USA) ..... 46.8  
Eddie Macon (USA) ..... 46.8

## 800 METRES

Malvin Whitfield (USA) ..... 1:48.0  
Audun Boyesen (Norway) ..... 1:48.2  
Arthur Wink (Jamaica) ..... 1:48.4  
Gunter Steines (Germany) ..... 1:49.2  
Gunter Dohrow (Germany) ..... 1:49.2  
Heinz Uthelmer (Germany) ..... 1:49.7  
Gunnar Nielsen (Denmark) ..... 1:49.7

## 1,000 METRES

George Rhoden (Jamaica) ..... 1:48.0  
Herb McKenley (Jamaica) ..... 1:48.2  
Thane Baker (USA) ..... 1:48.4  
Mark-Friedrich Haas (Germany) ..... 1:48.5  
Malvin Whitfield (USA) ..... 1:48.5  
Thane Baker (USA) ..... 1:48.5  
Ollie Watson (USA) ..... 1:48.5  
J. W. Marshall (USA) ..... 1:48.5  
Hans Gelster (Germany) ..... 1:48.7  
Resdie Pearson (USA) ..... 1:48.8  
Gene Cole (USA) ..... 1:48.8  
Eddie Macon (USA) ..... 1:48.8

## 1,500 METRES

Joseph Barthel (Luxembourg) ..... 3:44.1  
Werner Lueg (Germany) ..... 3:44.8  
Gunter Dohrow (Germany) ..... 3:45.2  
Robert McMillen (USA) ..... 3:45.2  
Barthel (Belgium) ..... 3:45.2  
Roger Bannister (Gt. Britain) ..... 3:46.0  
Patrik El Matas (Sweden) ..... 3:46.0  
(Aigiers) ..... 3:46.0  
Ole Lamm (Germany) ..... 3:46.0  
Ole Aberg (Sweden) ..... 3:46.0  
Stanislav Jungwirth (Czechoslovakia) ..... 3:47.2  
Carl-Erik Karlsson (Sweden) ..... 3:47.2  
Dennis Johansson (Finland) ..... 3:47.4

## 5,000 METRES

Herbert Schade (Germany) ..... 14:06.8  
Enil Zolopok (Czechoslovakia) ..... 14:06.8  
Alan Munn (Australia) ..... 14:07.4  
Vladimir Kazantsev (USSR) ..... 14:13.2  
Nikolai Popov (USSR) ..... 14:13.2  
Gordon Pirie (Gt. Britain) ..... 14:18.0  
Chris Chataway (Gt. Britain) ..... 14:18.0  
Alan Parker (Gt. Britain) ..... 14:18.2  
Beril Albertson (Sweden) ..... 14:18.6  
Erno Beren (Hungary) ..... 14:18.6  
Ljudevit Mihalic (Yugoslavia) ..... 14:20.8  
Francis Theys (Belgium) ..... 14:22.2

## 10,000 METRES

Enil Zolopok (Czechoslovakia) ..... 29:17.0  
Aleksander Anufriyev (USSR) ..... 29:31.0  
Alan Munn (Australia) ..... 29:32.8  
Hennu Posti (Finland) ..... 29:35.5  
Frank Sando (Gt. Britain) ..... 29:35.5  
Teril Albertson (Sweden) ..... 29:35.5  
Walter Nyström (Sweden) ..... 29:34.8  
Gordon Pirie (Gt. Britain) ..... 29:35.5  
Fred Norris (Gt. Britain) ..... 29:35.5  
Franjo Mihalic (Yugoslavia) ..... 30:10.0

## 110 METRES HURDLES

Harrison Dillard (USA) ..... 13.7  
Jack Davis (USA) ..... 13.9  
Fred Norris (Gt. Britain) ..... 13.9  
Billy Anderson (USA) ..... 13.9  
Ray Weinberg (Australia) ..... 14.0  
Val Joe Walker (USA) ..... 14.0  
Art Barnard (USA) ..... 14.1  
Peter Gardiner (Australia) ..... 14.2  
Milton Campbell (USA) ..... 14.2

## 400 METRES HURDLES

Charles Moore (USA) ..... 50.7  
Les Yoder (USA) ..... 51.3

## Today's Home Soccer

# The England Selectors Will Be At Fratton Park This Afternoon

By DENNIS HART

Three players appearing against their old clubs, and the clash between the present England centre-half and centre-forward are features of this afternoon's English soccer programme.

North of the Border the focus is on Glasgow, where a match second in importance only to the England-Scotland International, is taking place — the meeting between Glasgow Rangers and Glasgow Celtic.

Taking the matches in order of writing, first we go to Fratton Park, where the England selectors will be represented, to see the duel between Jack Froggatt of Portsmouth and Lofthouse of Bolton.

These two, Froggatt at centre-half and Lofthouse at centre-forward, were the heroes of England's victory over Austria at the end of last season. They are the popular choice for the international against Wales at Wembley on November 12.

Also receiving the "once-over" will be Portsmouth's

wing-half Dickinson and Bolton's inside-left Hassall, who is endeavouring to win back his place in the England team.

Despite the galaxy of talent, there are not likely to be many goals this afternoon. The Portsmouth attack has not yet clicked to gear and Bolton, away from home, have yet to win a match.

The Second Division encounter between Brentford and Everton at Griffin Park brings Tommy Lawton into conflict with his former colleagues. Tommy, who joined Brentford by way of Notts County and Chelsea, was previously with

At the moment Fred is being kept out of the side by the English internationalist Milton. But this afternoon, that astute Manager Tom Whittaker may decide to exploit Fred's "local knowledge."

## NORTH OF THE BORDER

As mentioned earlier, the match of the afternoon in Scotland is at Celtic Park. These Celtic-Rangers clashes are more than just football matches. They are the meeting of Catholic and Protestant factions. In the past they have led to much ill-feeling and not a little friction particularly among the supporters.

Last season, it will be recalled, Celtic were ordered not to fly their club flag following incidents in the game with Rangers. That order was later rescinded and this afternoon the flag of Elre will be fluttering over the grandstand. It is to be hoped that the crowd and the players will just concentrate on the soccer.

Rangers, getting back into top form, should be worth both points. Celtic Park has been a happy-hunting ground for them since the war. They have only been beaten there once.—(London Express Service)



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"TIJAWANG"	Oct. 1	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar
"TIJAWANG"	Oct. 1	Manila, P. I. Ports, Belawan, Deli, Singapore, S. & S. Africa
"THAAT MAKASSAR"	Oct. 9	Singapore, Mauritius, S. Africa & S. America
"TEGELBERG"	Oct. 9	Japan
"TIJAWANG"	Oct. 16	Japan, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar
"TIJAWANG"	Oct. 16	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar
"VAN HEUTZ"	Oct. 23	Japan
"THAAT MAKASSAR"	Oct. 23	Japan, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar
"TIJAWANG"	Oct. 23	Singapore, Penang & Belawan, Deli, Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar
"TIJAWANG"	Nov. 2	Japan
"RUYS"	Nov. 3	Japan
"TIJAWANG"	Nov. 3	Singapore, Mauritius, S. Africa, & S. America
"TIJAWANG"	Nov. 9	Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar
"THAAT MAKASSAR"	Nov. 10	Manila, Singapore, S. Africa & S. America
"VAN HEUTZ"	Nov. 16	Singapore, Penang & Belawan, Deli, Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar
"TIJAWANG"	Nov. 16	Japan
"TEGELBERG"	Dec. 2	Japan
"TIJAWANG"	Dec. 2	Singapore, Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar
"TEGELBERG"	Dec. 9	Manila, Singapore, Mauritius, S. Africa & S. America

ARRIVALS		From
"VAN HEUTZ"	In Port	Belawan, Deli, Penang, & Singapore
"TIJAWANG"	Sept. 23	Macassar, Surabaya, Semarang, Djakarta & Singapore
"THAAT MAKASSAR"	Oct. 2	Djakarta, Semarang, Surabaya & Macassar
"TIJAWANG"	Oct. 2	S. America, Mauritius, Singapore, Djakarta & Manila
"TEGELBERG"	Oct. 7	Japan
"THAAT MAKASSAR"	Oct. 7	Japan

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## JACOB YON BRIDGE

## Bid Problem Caused By Some Poor Logic

By OSWALD JACOBY

"PLEASE tell us what went wrong with the bidding of this hand," requests a New York reader. "We held it in a tournament in New York."

"North says he couldn't bid with only an ace and a queen, especially when his only short suit was bid by South. He thinks South should have shown a strong hand by making a takeout double of one heart. Then, perhaps, the ace and the queen would have looked like useful cards."

"South says he doesn't like to make a takeout double with the ace and the queen. He thinks he showed a good hand by going to the level of three vulnerable without hearing a word from North."

"Who is right, and what are the reasons?"

"South is right, and North didn't think hard enough. Just consider the South bidding without looking at the South hand. South must have at least two black cards and therefore at most three red cards. Suppose that the ace of diamonds taken care of one of the three red cards, and that the other two red cards are losers."

North's only question is: How solid is South in the black suit? If two tricks must be lost in the red

NORTH 39	
♠ J9	
♥ J973	
♦ A82	
♣ Q903	

WEST		EAST (D)	
♠ 1073		♠ K62	
♥ K104		♥ A Q 8 5 2	
♦ K Q 106		♦ J74	
♣ J54		♣ 10	

SOUTH	
♠ A Q 8 6 4	
♥ None	
♦ Q 9 3	
♣ A K 8 7 2	

Both sides vul.	
♠ 1 ♠ 2 ♠ 3 ♠ 4	Pass
♥ 1 ♥ 2 ♥ 3 ♥ 4	Pass
♦ 1 ♦ 2 ♦ 3 ♦ 4	Pass
♣ 1 ♣ 2 ♣ 3 ♣ 4	Pass

Opening lead—♠ K

suits, can South develop the black suit without loss and thus make a game club? North doesn't know the answer to this question, but he doesn't need it. He can bid four clubs to let South answer the question. South doesn't have to guess; he can just look at his hand and see that there will be a good payoff for game opposite any hand that would raise to four clubs. If South had a slightly weaker hand he would pass at four clubs and would still be safe. It is hard to imagine that he would have less than king-queen of spades and ace-king of clubs, for example, and with that hand he would pass four clubs and make it.

With the actual hand South has no trouble making five clubs. He draws trumps and tries the spade suit. The finesse and the ruff in dummy are enough to set up the suit, and South loses only two diamonds.

Q—The bidding has been: South West North East  
1 Heart Pass 1 Spade East Pass  
You, South, hold: Spades K-8, Hearts K-Q-8-4, Diamonds J-7-2, Clubs A-Q-10. What do you do?  
A—Bid two clubs. This is a simple descriptive bid, showing where you have strength and length. There is no need to worry now about the future of the hand; just tell your story as it develops.

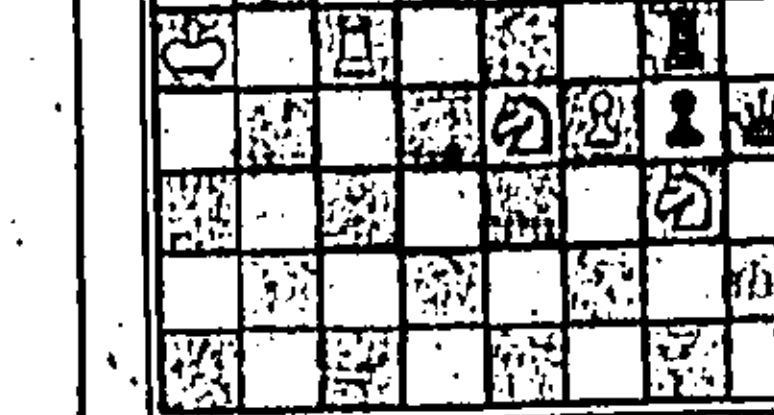
## TODAY'S QUESTION

Q—The bidding has been: South West North East  
1 Diamond Double Redouble  
You, South, hold: Spades 7-3-3, Hearts 5-4-2, Diamonds J-9-8-5, Clubs 5-4-2. What do you do?  
Answer on Monday

## CHESS PROBLEM

By ARTHUR A. PAUL

Black, 9 pieces.



White, 6 pieces.  
White to play; mate in two.  
Solution to yesterday's problem:  
1. Q-B6, any; 2. R, Kt, or P (ch, or dis-ch) mates.

## DARTWORDS

THE starting point in this week's Dartwords is a PETRIL. By the time he has travelled to the other side of the world, he has become ASKEW. To find the route he takes you the word to rearrange the words in between in such an order that the result is a word between any word and that next to it is governed by one of six rules.

RULES.  
1. The word may be an anagram of the word that precedes it.  
2. It may be a synonym of the word that precedes it.  
3. It may be found by adding one letter to, or subtracting one letter, or changing one letter to the preceding word.  
4. It may be associated with the preceding word in a saying, simile, metaphor, or association of ideas.  
5. It may form with the preceding word a name of a place, person, or thing in fact or fiction.  
6. It may be associated with the preceding word in a title or in the title of a book, play, or stage composition.  
A typical succession of words might be: Word—Word—Word—Word—Word—Word—Word.

## SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 20

BORN today, you are not an easy person to understand. You are naturally strong character and a keen and alert mind which grasps the import of a problem quickly, gets to the heart of it and solves it. On the other hand, you have a deep love of pleasure and like to mingle with people who have new and exciting ideas. You, yourself, are original and inventive—always trying something different. Sometimes you shock the more conservative of your generation. But eventually the rest of the world will catch up with you.

Naturally tactful and diplomatic, you are not one to force your ideas on others. You depend upon your ability to present them ably. You will have considerable criticism pointed at you from time to time. No one who is as original as you are can lack for enemies! But you don't seem to care. Criticism rolls off you like water off a duck's back. You have confidence and know that eventually others will come around to your point of view.

You know that money means power in this highly competitive world and for this reason you want money! The chances are that you will have it during the latter part of your life. If not earlier, you do have a good head for business and when you set out to make something a success, it usually ends up just that. You are a true business proposition. Although you like to be well thought of, you have little use for flattery and can detect insincerity in anyone. You are someone who shares your ambitions and ideas, there can be exceptional happiness in store for you.

To find what the stars have in store for tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

## SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 21

VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sept. 22)—You may have difficulty in overcoming distractions and the poor aspects of your life. You are a chosen work tool.

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22)—Spiritual counsel and advice from your profession. You are the church of your choice with the family.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23-Nov. 21)—You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22-Dec. 21)—You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22-Jan. 19)—You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20-Feb. 18)—You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition.

PISCES (Feb. 19-Mar. 20)—You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition.

ARIES (Mar. 21-Apr. 19)—You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition.

Taurus (Apr. 20-May 21)—You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition.

GEMINI (May 22-June 21)—You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition.

CANCER (June 22-July 22)—You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition.

LEO (July 23-Aug. 22)—You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition.

VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sept. 22)—You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition.

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22)—You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition.

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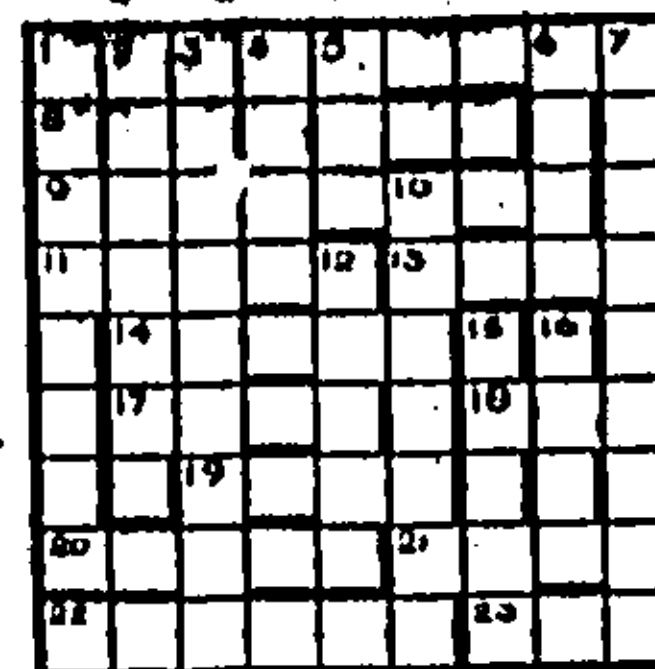
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AQUARIUS (Jan. 20-Feb. 18)—You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition.

PISCES (Feb. 19-Mar. 20)—You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition. You are a true business proposition.

## CROSSWORD



Across  
1. Paper for a drab cord. (9)  
4. Give a cat, certainly not. (9)  
11. She's a dandy old thing. (8)  
12. It could be done. (8)  
13. Battle with one quite all one. (8)  
14. A different lot. (8)  
15. This match is covered by the. (8)  
16. The married Marcellus. (4)  
17. Forearm bones needed to make up mind. (9)  
23. Not returned to measure. (5)

Down  
2. Mixed up. (8)  
3. Women have to—(7) men. (7)  
5. Gate ruled to admit require. (8)  
6. Hung up for the water? (9)  
7. Can't get away from. (8)  
8. This way, please. (9)  
9. Name it for the occasion. (7)  
10. Erosion recipient effect. (8)  
16. Arriving in the ring. (8)  
17. Solution of various puzzles. (10)  
18. Quizzes. 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# CHINA MAIL

Established 1845

There is no better drink than



**WATSON'S**

Page 16 SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 1952.

## JOHN CLARKE'S CASBOOK

### Father And Son

THE office-boy's name was Michael, and he had pleaded guilty to stealing petty-cash. He had employed one of the few means an office-boy has at his disposal for robbing his employers. He had been milking the postage book.

In that book it was Michael's duty to enter the postage to be paid on the letters and parcels the firm despatched each day; and he had to draw money from the petty-cash to pay for the stamps.

He entered each postal packet with meticulous accuracy; but when it came to totalling the column, instead of adding up the figures, he just thought of a number, usually about twice the sum the column added up to, set that down, drew the money, and pocketed what was left when the stamps had been bought. In this way he stole upwards of £5 a week—in one week as much as £10; and the system of supervision in the firm was such that he was able to rob them regularly for more than a year, to an estimated total of over £300 before suspicion fell upon him.

## Golf Championship

### Daly And Van Donck In Final

Walton Heath, Sept. 19. Fred Daly (Balmoral), twice previous winner and Flory Van Donck, the Belgian national champion, will meet in the final of the British professional Match Play Golf Championship here tomorrow.

Their 36 holes contest for first and second prizes of £750 and £250 will be a repetition of their 1947 clash when the Irishman won by three and two.

Daly, who figured in the second 30 holes tie with Alan Poulton in the third round yesterday, played a superbative golf today, to beat Eric Brown three and two in the quarter-finals. He had a grim semi-final struggle against George Johnson and although tiring fast, recovered from one down at the 12th to win by two and one.

Van Donck, a quarter-final winner by two and one over Norman Sutton, ran into his best long game against John Panton in the semi-final and might have won by a bigger margin than two and one.—*Reuter.*

## SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"If you don't find anything wrong with me, I'm going to quit seeing you twice a year—I can't stand the suspense between visits!"

## East Germans' Memorandum On Reunification

Bonn, Sept. 19. Five senior members of the East German Volkskammer (Peoples Chamber) today gave a memorandum on reunifying Germany to the President of the West German Bundestag (Lower House), Dr Hermann Ehlers.

The memorandum was handed over to Dr Ehlers at a private 15-minute meeting in a Bundestag library room in an atmosphere described by a Western official as "cold but correct." The memorandum was from Herr Johannes Dieckmann, President of the Volkskammer.

After the meeting the East German envoys, headed by the East German Christian Democratic Deputy Premier, Otto Nuschke, went to a hotel at Rheingarten, 20 miles up the Rhine river.

The East Germans were greeted by both friendly and hostile demonstrations in the Federal capital.

Police reported that a crowd of about 200 youths stopped their convey after it had entered Bonn and tried to drag the delegates from their cars. But the police quickly drove the demonstrators off.

Streets near the Parliament building were littered with flowers, thrown by women sympathisers.

The five delegates are Otto Nuschke, Deputy Premier, Hermann Matern, member of the Socialist Unity (Communist) Party, Politburo, Karl Hansmann, Liberal Democrat Trade Minister, Heinrich Hohmann of the National Democratic Party, and Ernest Goldenbaum, Chairman of the Peasants Party.

They will have no contact with Chancellor Adenauer, who was against their coming, as was also the powerful Social Democrat Opposition Party. But many, including the majority of the Christian Democrat (Government) Party, supported Dr Ehlers. Some argued that refusal to receive the delegation would give propaganda material to the East Zone Government.

Bonn was covered with posters today protesting against the visit, although during the night police had already made a clean sweep of anti and pro-Communist posters about it.

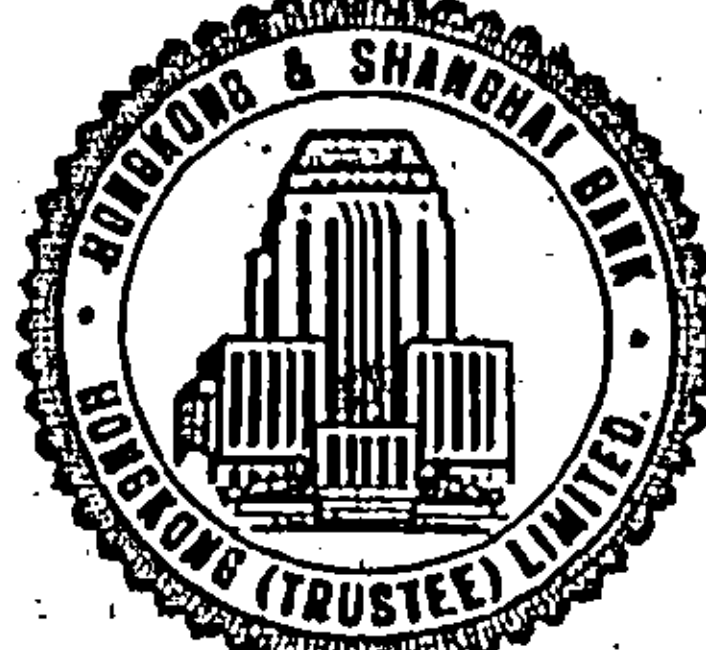
Usually reliable German sources said later that Nuschke heard a prepared statement and then handed the letter to Dr Ehlers, who did not reply to Nuschke's statement.

When Nuschke asked whether the East German delegates could wait for a Bundestag answer to Dieckmann's letter, Ehlers was said to have replied that the Bundestag would meet again in a fortnight.

"It would mean wasting the gentlemen's valuable time for too long," he was quoted as saying.

Moreover, a number of important things had to be clarified before an answer could be given, Ehlers said. "We have another conception of freedom and democracy," he said.

Ehlers told the East Germans that he was getting over 50 letters a day from the wives of German prisoners of war and civilian internees, whose husbands were still held by the Russians. The East German delegates did not answer this remark, the sources said.



**EXECUTORS and TRUSTEES for the COLONY and the FAR EAST**

**HONGKONG & SHANGHAI BANK (TRUSTEE) LIMITED**

The Trustee Company of The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Hong Kong.

## CHINA MAIL

**HONGKONG PUBLISHED DAILY (AFTERNOON)**

Price, 20 cents per copy. Saturdays 30 cents. Subscription: \$6.00 per month. Postage: China and Macao \$3.00 per month, U.K., British Possessions and other countries \$1.00 per month. News contributions, always welcome, should be addressed to the Editor, business communications and advertisements to the Secretary, Telephone: 2611 (5 Lines).

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HAU YUNG BANG "Flash-Harry" expert packer, glassware, crockery, curios, furniture, chests, etc. Reliable safe service. 177 Jaffe Road, Wanchai. Tel. 5122.

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**FOR SALE**

CHRISTMAS CARDS containing views of Hongkong, printed with your personal greetings. Early orders advisable. S. C. M. Post, Hongkong and Kowloon.

**NOTICE**

**HONG KONG ST. ANDREW'S SOCIETY**

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the Society will be held in the Board Room of Messrs. Jardine, Matheson & Co. Ltd., on Friday, 26th September, 1952, at 5.45 p.m.

**BUSINESS**

1. Receiving the Annual Report and Statement of Accounts for the year ended 31st August, 1952.
2. Electing Office-bearers for the year 1952/53.
3. Any other business.

C. G. SMITH, Honorary Secretary.

Hongkong, 20th Sept., 1952.

**THE HONG KONG SOCIETY FOR THE PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS**

Urgently needs New Members and support by the Public of Hong Kong.

Please send Subscriptions and Donations to:—

The Secretary, H. K. S. P. C., Cafe Wiseman.

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M. V. LEE HONG

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Agencies invited

**To ADVERTISERS**

**SUNDAY POST-HERALD**

Space for commercial advertising should be booked not later than noon on Wednesday.

For the SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST and the CHINA MAIL, 48 hours before date of publication.

Special Announcements and Classified Advertisements as usual.

## Sedgman Not To Turn Professional

Melbourne, Sept. 19. Frank Sedgman, Australian holder of the Wimbledon and American lawn tennis singles titles, was reported today as saying that he would definitely not turn professional.

Sedgman, who is in Los Angeles, was quoted in the Melbourne newspaper, The Argus, after a radio telephone interview.

When asked was it right that he would not be turning professional, Sedgman said: "Yes. That is definite. That is what I have been saying all along."

According to the newspaper, Sedgman stated that he had never had much inclination to turn professional.

The interviewer referred to reports that Sedgman was tired of international tennis and he replied: "Well, it is a terrific strain trying to keep at your peak week after week."

He was then asked whether this year would be his last Davis Cup appearance and his answer was: "I will have to wait and see when I get home. After all, I haven't been selected yet to play in the Davis Cup."—*Reuter.*

## Dead-Heat In 2-Horse Race

Haydock Park, Sept. 19. The "almost impossible" happened in a two-horse race over one mile here today, when the contestants could not be separated as they flashed past the post, the judge declaring a dead-heat.

This was only the second time that this had happened on the British turf in the past 32 years. The three-year-old Wellington Castle owned by a Lincolnshire farmer, Mr. F. Donck and ridden by Australian jockey W. T. Evans was an odds-on favourite to beat Mr. E. Pacht's six-year-old Top Drawer ridden by Douglas Smith.

Smith forced Top Drawer up to dead-heat in the last stride after Wellington Castle had appeared to be winning.

The last time this rare event happened was at the Carlisle summer meeting in 1948, the dead-heaters then being Lord Lovat's Desire and Mrs. Lurline Brotherton's Blanche.

The previous occasion was at Newmarket in 1920.—*Reuter.*

away from home because his father would not let him join the cadet band, and had taken away his uniform.

The magistrate remanded Michael in custody for a week, so that he might weigh up all that had been said. The men who had spoken for Michael left the court together. Michael's father left. Michael was shown out. And going, the boy did not look at the father, nor the father at the son.

## Sept. 30 A Day Of Protest

London, Sept. 19. The plan to observe September 30 as a day of protest against "the Malan Government's wholesale violation of civil rights" has been greeted with enthusiasm by Democratic South Africans, says the National Council for Civil Liberties, London, in a statement here.

A conference convened by the Council decided recently to hold such a day of protest.

The Council has appealed to the public to ensure that on the 30th "the Office of the High Commissioner for South Africa in London is flooded all day with deputations, telegrams and letters of protest."

It has also asked that organizations interested in the question should adopt resolutions on the situation in South Africa and that letters should be sent to newspapers on the matter.

## Tommy Lawton To Marry

London, Sept. 19. Tommy Lawton, Brentford and former England centre-forward, is to be married to Mrs. Gladys May Rose at noon at Coxton Hall, London, on Tuesday next.

Both Lawton and his future wife have been married before, both are 33, and each has a young daughter. Ian McPherson, a former Arsenal player, who was in Nottingham team with Tommy Lawton, is expected to be the best man.—*Reuter.*

## Living Language

Why we say Hip, hip, hooray!

The "hip" in this exclamation of joy is thought to have been originally "hep", which was made up of the initials of "Hierosolyma est perdit". Jerusalem is destroyed. "Hooray" was once "hurra", meaning paradise. The whole phrase "hip, hip, hooray" may therefore originally have been a battle cry of "Jerusalem is destroyed and we are fighting our way to paradise".

## Need For More Carriers Lessons of NATO Exercise

Pitmevie, Scotland, Sept. 19. Admiral Lynde McCormick, Supreme Allied Commander in the Atlantic, said here today that after surveying the results of the big NATO naval exercise Mainbrace in the North Sea, one of his main impressions was the need for more aircraft carriers.

He told a Press conference at naval headquarters here that the North Atlantic naval forces suffered most from a shortage of minesweepers and maritime air patrol type of aircraft for combating submarines.

A great many lessons would be drawn from the exercise, but they would not be "earth shaking," he added.

Admiral McCormick revealed that a meeting would be held in about a month's time to draw up short range and long range exercises for the forces which would be available to him.

He would hope for a fairly sizable exercise once a year, in conjunction with land forces," he said.

Asked whether an atomic torpedo was possible, Admiral McCormick said: "Out of my own guesswork they could have one which would work, but I am not prepared to say whether there is one or one planned."—*Reuter.*

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## BIG STRIKE IN URUGUAY

Montevideo, Sept. 19. Thirty thousand people, mostly in essential services, are now on strike in Uruguay, in support of the public employees' fight for recognition of their union.

Printers and news vendors today joined in the strike, stopping all newspaper production.—*Reuter.*

## PROTEST POSTERS

They will have no contact with Chancellor Adenauer, who was against their coming, as was also the powerful Social Democrat Opposition Party. But many, including the majority of the Christian Democrat (Government) Party, supported Dr Ehlers. Some argued that refusal to receive the delegation would give propaganda material to the East Zone Government.

## WORLD CHESS TOURNAMENT

Stockholm, Sept. 19. The "fourth round" in the world chess tournament was played today.

Unzicker (West Germany) and Petrosian (Russia) drew after 19 moves.

Piknik (Argentina) beat Snachez (Colombia) in 28 moves.

Kotov (Russia) beat Valtonis (Canada) in 21 moves.

Prins (Holland) and Pggeler (Russia) drew after 23 moves.—*Reuter.*

## NOTICE

**THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB**

Special Cash Sweep on the Kwanglung Handicap Saturday, 11th October, 1952.

Tickets in the above at \$2.00 each may be obtained at the Cash Sweep Offices of the Club at:—

Telephone House, 1st Floor 5, D'Aguiar Street

382 Nathan Road, Kowloon.

Over 300,000 tickets sold to date.

H. MISA, Secretary.

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

Consignees per Company's m/v "LA MARSEILLAISE"

are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co.'s godowns where it will be at consignees' risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage and delivery may be obtained as soon as the goods are landed.

Damaged packages are to be left in the Godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10 a.m. on Thursday, 25th September, 1952.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

Hongkong, 19th September, 1952.

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Consignees per Company's m.v. "PALAISE"

are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co.'s godowns where it will be at consignees' risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage and delivery may be obtained as soon as the goods are landed.

Damaged packages are to be left in the Godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10 a.m. on Thursday, 25th September, 1952.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

Hongkong, 19th September, 1952.

## PROTEST POSTERS

They will have no contact with Chancellor Adenauer, who was against their coming, as was also the powerful Social Democrat Opposition Party. But many, including the majority of the Christian Democrat (Government) Party, supported Dr Ehlers. Some argued that refusal to receive the delegation would give propaganda material to the East Zone Government.

## WORLD CHESS TOURNAMENT

Stockholm, Sept. 19. The "fourth round" in the world chess tournament was played today.

Unzicker (West Germany) and Petrosian (Russia) drew after 19 moves.

Piknik (Argentina) beat Snachez (Colombia) in 28 moves.

Kotov (Russia) beat Valtonis (Canada) in 21 moves.

Prins (Holland) and Pggeler (Russia) drew after 23 moves.—*Reuter.*

## NOTICE

**THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB**

Special Cash Sweep on the Kwanglung Handicap Saturday, 11th October, 1952.

Tickets in the above at \$2.00 each may be obtained at the Cash Sweep Offices of the Club at:—

Telephone House, 1st Floor 5, D'Aguiar Street

382 Nathan Road, Kowloon.

Over 300,000 tickets sold to date.

H. MISA, Secretary.

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

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